جامعة اليرموك
كلية الآداب
قسم علم الاجتماع

DžƐNjdžyƓ ƥĭŧ ƨ ƜƑDž hǁƑ ƨ ƥ

تأثير اللاجئين السوريين على الأمن الاجتماعي في مدينة الرمثا

The impact of Syrian refugees on the Social Security in Al Ramtha City

المشرف الأستاذ الدكتور
عبد الخالق الختاتنة

إعداد الطالبة
سحر عبد الله خليل الرشايدة
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سحر عبدالله الرشايدة

بكالوريوس خدمة اجتماعية، جامعة البلقاء التطبيقية

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جامعة اليرموك، إربد – الأردن.

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الأستاذ الدكتور: عبدالخالق يوسف الختاتنة........................ رئيسًا ومشرفًا

أستاذ علم الاجتماع، جامعة اليرموك

الأستاذ الدكتور: فهمي سليم الغزوي.............................. عضوًا

أستاذ علم الاجتماع، جامعة اليرموك

الأستاذ الدكتور: عبدالحكيم الحسبان.............................عضوًا

أستاذ قسم الأنثروبولوجيا، جامعة اليرموك

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الإهداء

إلى من كلل العرق جبينه... وشققت الأيام يديه
إلى من علمني أن الأعمال لا تتم إلا بالصبر والعزيمة

إلى والدي

أطال الله بقاءه، وألبسه ثوب الصحة والعافية
أهديه ثمرة من ثمار غرسه
....

إلى أمي الحبيبة

خيمة الحنان وغيمة المكان
تحملني دائما بين يديها دعاء متصل.. للسماء
....
وبكل الحب
إلى من سار معي نحو الحلم خطوة بخطوة
بذرناه معا.. وحصدناه معا.. وسنبقى معا.. بإذن الله
إلى خطيبي و رفيق دربي

" زياد مصطفى غريز"

....

إلى أخواتي اللواتي أحبهن قلبي و وقفن بجانبي

إلى من قضيت معهن أيام الدراسة

إلى صديقاتي

(أمل نصار... فاطمة حجير... رشا زبون)

الشكر والتقدير

أشكر الله العلي القدير الذي أنعم علي بنعمة العقل والدين. القائل في محكم التنزيل "وفوق كل ذي علم عليم" سورة يوسف آية 76.... صدق الله العظيم.

أتوجه بالشكر إلى من رعاني طالبة في برنامج الماجستير، ومعدة لهذه الرسالة أستاذي ومشرفي الفاضل الأستاذ الدكتور : عبد الخالق الختاتنة

وأتوجه بالشكر الجزيل إلى جميع أساتذتي الفضلاء في قسم علم الاجتماع في كلية الآداب بجامعة اليرموك، الذين لم يألوا جهدا في توجيهي

كما أتقدم بجزيل الشكر إلى السادة أعضاء لجنة المناقشة

وأخيرا

أتقدم بجزيل شكري إلي كل من مـــــد لي يد العون والمساعدة في إتمام هذا العمل.

الباحثة:

سحر عبدالله الرشايدة

فهرس المحتويات

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
62	[illegible]	1
64	[illegible]	2
66	[illegible]	3
67	[illegible]	4
67	[illegible]	5
68	[illegible]	6
69	[illegible]	7
70	[illegible]	8
70	[illegible]	9
71	[illegible]	10
72	[illegible]	11
72	[illegible]	12
74	(One-Sample t.Test) [illegible]	13
75	[illegible]	14
78	(One-Sample t.Test) [illegible]	15
79	[illegible]	16
80	(One-Sample t.Test) [illegible]	17
81	(One-Sample t.Test) [illegible]	18
82	[illegible]	19

84	(One-Sample t.Test) ƖƥƧƽǀdž!ƒ ƘƓǀöƶǀ! (Ƙ) ƧƓǀƘƤƒ ƽöhƱƘ ƝƑƓƘǀ Õ5 ýĂʅƘ!ƒ ƖƧƝƓǀ ƧƓTƘǀƒ Õ5 ǈöƑƞǔ!ƒ ýƓǀƖƘʅƒ ƧöƛƘ ăƥdž ǈƵ ƧTǂǀ! ƓƛdžƧ!ƒ	20
85	ƧöƛùƘ" ýƓùƞdž ƘƒƧùƖ5! ǂöƧƓöƶdž!ƒ ƘƓ5ƒƧơǀǗƒĂ ǂöhƓʅơ!ƒ ƘƓƱʅĂƘdž!ƒ "ǂ5ƧơǀƶdžƘƓöǂĂǀʅ ƧĂǌǀ Õ5 ǈööƧĂʅ!ƒ ǈöƑƞǔ!ƒ ýƓǀƖƘʅƒ	21
86	(One-Sample t.Test) ƖƥƧƽǀdž!ƒ ƘƓǀöƶǀ! (Ƙ) ƧƓǀƘƤƒ ƽöhƱƘ ƝƑƓƘǀ ǂù5ƧơǀƶdžƘƓöǂĂǀʅ ƧĂǌǀ Õ5 ǈöƑƞǔ!ƒ ýƓǀƖƘʅƒ ƧöƛƘ ăƥdž ǈƵ ƧTǂǀ! ƓƛdžƧ!ƒ Õ5	22
87	ƧöƛùƘ " ýƓùƞdž ƘƒƧƖ5! ǂöƧƓöƶdž!ƒ ƘƓ5ƒƧơǀǗƒĂ ǂöhƓʅơ!ƒ ƘƓƱʅĂƘdž!ƒ ǂöƞĂƨ!ƒ ƘƓƥǔƶ!ƒ Ĭǀƶ ǈööƧĂʅ!ƒ ǈöƑƞǔ!ƒ ýƓǀƖƘʅƒ	23
89	(One-Sample t.Test) ƖƥƧƽǀdž!ƒ ƘƓǀöƶǀ! (Ƙ) ƧƓǀƘƤƒ ƽöhƱƘ ƝƑƓƘǀ Õù5 ǂùöƞĂƨ!ƒ ƘƓƥǔƶ!ƒ Ĭǀƶ ǈöƑƞǔ!ƒ ýƓǀƖƘʅƒ ƧöƛƘ ăƥdž ǈƵ ƧTǂǀ! ƓƛdžƧ!ƒ	24
90	ƧöƛùƘ" ýƓùƞdž ƘƒƧùƖ5! ǂöƧƓöƶdž!ƒ ƘƓ5ƒƧơǀǗƒĂ ǂöhƓʅơ!ƒ ƘƓƱʅĂƘdž!ƒ " ǂödžĂö!ƒ ƖƓöơ!ƒ ƘƓǀƱƘdž Õ5 ǈööƧĂʅ!ƒ ǈöƑƞǔ!ƒ ýƓǀƖƘʅƒ	25
92	(One-Sample t.Test) ƖƥƧƽǀdž!ƒ ƘƓǀöƶǀ! (Ƙ) ƧƓǀƘƤƒ ƽöhƱƘ ƝƑƓƘǀ Ĭǀƶ ǈöǀƱƒĂdž!ƒ ǂdžơƒƨdž Ĭǀƶ ǈöƑƞǔ!ƒ ýƓǀƖƘʅƒ ƧöƛƘ ăƥdž ǈƵ ƧTǂǀ! ƖƓöơ!ƒ ƘƓǀƱƘdž	26
93	(One-Sample t.Test) ƖƥƧƽǀdž!ƒ ƘƓǀöƶǀ! (Ƙ) ƧƓǀƘƤƒ ƽöhƱƘ ƝƑƓƘǀ Õù5 ǈöùƑƞǔ!ƒ ýƓǀƖƘùʅƒ ƧöƛùƘ ăƥdž Ʃöǀö ĭƦ!ƒ ǄƓƶ!ƒ ƱʅĂƘdž!ƒ Ĭǀƶ ƓƛdžƧ!ƒ Õ5 ǂöƶƓdžƘƞǗƒ Ƙǔ ǂTdž!ƒ	27
94	ýƓǀƖƘʅƒ ƧƛƉ ýƓƞdž ƘƒƧƖ5! ǂöƧƓöƶdž!ƒ ƘƓ5ƒƧơǀǗƒĂ ǂöhƓʅơ!ƒ ƘƓƱʅĂƘdž!ƒ (ƧƓƞTǕƒ ǂ!ƒƨ9) ƘƓhƓƺ!ƒ Ĭǀƶ ǈööƧĂʅ!ƒ ǈöƑƞǔ!ƒ	28
95	(One-Sample t.Test) ƖƥƧƽǀdž!ƒ ƘƓǀöƶǀ! (Ƙ) ƧƓǀƘƤƒ ƽöhƱƘ ƝƑƓƘǀ ƓƛdžƧ!ƒ Õ5 ƘƓhƓƺ!ƒ Ĭǀƶ ǈöƑƞǔ!ƒ ýƓǀƖƘʅƒ ƧöƛƘ ăƥdž ǈƵ ƧTǂǀ!	29
96	ýƓǀƖƘʅƒ ƧƛƉ ýƓƞdž ƘƒƧƖ5! ǂöƧƓöƶdž!ƒ ƘƓ5ƒƧơǀǗƒĂ ǂöhƓʅơ!ƒ ƘƓƱʅĂƘdž!ƒ ǂĂǀƘ!ƒ Ĭǀƶ ǈööƧĂʅ!ƒ ǈöƑƞǔ!ƒ	30
98	(One-Sample t.Test) ƖƥƧƽǀdž!ƒ ƘƓǀöƶǀ! (Ƙ) ƧƓǀƘƤƒ ƽöhƱƘ ƝƑƓƘǀ ƓƛdžƧ!ƒ Õ5 ǂĂǀƘ!ƒ Ĭǀƶ ǈöƑƞǔ!ƒ ýƓǀƖƘʅƒ ƧöƛƘ ăƥdž ǈƵ ƧTǂǀ!	31
98	(One-Sample t.Test) ƖƥƧƽǀdž!ƒ ƘƓǀöƶǀ! (Ƙ) ƧƓǀƘƤƒ ƽöhƱƘ ƝƑƓƘǀ ǈdžǕƒ Ĭǀƶ ǈöƑƞǔ!ƒ ýƓǀƖƘʅƒ ƧöƛƘ ăƥdž Ʃöǀö ĭƦ!ƒ ǄƓƶ!ƒ ƱʅĂƘdž!ƒ Ĭǀƶ ƓƛdžƧ!ƒ Õ5 ÕƑöh!ƒ	32
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üǸjŮɛ üTƻǁɛ

ƕø ƨɛþơǁɛ ƕøøĭƻǂƪ

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[illegible] (2008 :99 :[illegible])

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[illegible] (2000:19:[illegible])

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[illegible] (2002 :232 :[illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (1983 :24:[illegible])

[illegible]

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[illegible] (1988 :4 :[illegible])

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(2003 :18 : [illegible]) .[illegible]

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(2000 :17 :[illegible]) .[illegible]

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(2009 :34 :[illegible]) ."[illegible]

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- ☒ Ǆǧǝǚǘǁǰ ƕǦǅƽǁ ǏǢǦƥǊǂǁǰ ƥǋǓǂǁǰ
- ☒ ǄǨǭƥǛǰ Ǎǁǚ ƅǋǚǂǁǰ ǄǨƳ ƕǦǢǦƥǊǂ ǈǭǤǳ
- ☒ ƕƶǦǅǄǁǰ üǋǭǂǁ ǏƳǊǄǂǚǛǰ ǄǄǛǰ Ǎǂƴ Ǆǧǝǚǘǁǰ ƥǦǨǂ
- ☒ ƕƶǦǅǄǁǰ üǋǭǂǁ ǎǭǊǢǂƽǛǰ ǄǄǛǰ Ǎǂƴ Ǆǧǝǚǘǁǰ üǊǤƽǂƨǰ ƥǦǨǂ
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:DžīǝШǘǁǁɛ hǔˇȚȿǁ ǏƢǀǐþƑǂǁɛ þNjǙǂǁɛ

þǈƵ ƧnjǓ Ǵdž ýǍD ǡɳdž!ƒ LJD DžĽNjǂyǁɛ ƧǂƦǒǍ ǕǂǒǈǴʅǈǙƒ lǴǒơ!ƒ Džþp ǂdžǒþp ƇǍɳ!ƒ ǂ!ǡʅdž LJǫ

Ǖ(1997 :71 :LJƒǍǁƶ!ƒ) ǂʅƧǩdž!ƒ ƘǴǈƒǍǒơ!ƒ ƘǴdžɳNjǍ ǂǒʅǴl!ƒ ǂƶǒǶƱ!ƒ ǂnjɳƒǍdž! Džǒþl!ƒ LJǴʅǈǙƒ

ǍD Ǖ(ƘǴǈǴɯǒƽ!ƒǍ ýƨǛƨ!ƒ) ǂǒƶǒǶƱ!ƒ ǂƧƒǍǂ!ƒ ƔǶʅǶ LJǍǂǒ þlƽ ÝƇǍɳ! lþþƶǩdž ƔǴǶʅD ǁǴǈNjǍ

ǕƧlƽ!ƒ) ǂǒǈǴʅǈǙƒ ǂƧƒǍǂ!ƒ ƔǶʅǶ ǍD Ǖ(ȿƑƒƧơ!ƒ ǕƧơȚǩ!ƒ ǕƸǴƽɳ!ƒ) ǂǒƤǴǈdž!ƒ ƘƒƧǒʓǩ!ƒ ƔǶʅǶ

NǒƤD þɯ LJǴʅǈǙƒ NʅƧǴdž ǐƦ!ƒ þǴnjƱɯǚ! ǴdžƨǚdžƇǍɳ!ƒ LJǴǂ Ǵdž!ǴƱ!Ǎ Ǖ(ǂơʅdž ƘǴƵƒƧȚ ǕYǍɳ

ǂƒþơǛƒ ƧǍƱǩ ydž ǂȚǴƤǍ ƇǍɳ!ƒ þƒþƨƒ ƧǍȚƶ!ƒ Ƨdž ǏǁƵǍ ǕǏ!ǍǛƒ ƧǍȚƶ!ƒ Ʀǈdž LJǴʅǈǙƒ

DžnjǈƒþǁǶ ǁƧǩ Ǐ!ǫ þƒƧƽǛƒ ƧƱɯǩ ǴƽǍƧǓǍ ǴǶǴǶʅD ƐȚǈǩ Ǒǩ!ƒ ǂǒ!Ǎþ!ƒ ƘǴƵƒƧȚ!ƒ Ǎ ƔǍƧơ!ƒǍ

ǑNj þǒþɳ!ƒ ǴdžǈǫǍ Ǖþǒþɳ!ƒ ƧdžǛǴǶ Ʃǒ! ƇǍɳ!Ǵƽ ǕǂǒǴdžơ!ƒ LJƵ ǴƛơǶ ǎƧƤD LJƒþǁǶ Ǐ!ǫ ƇǍɳ!ƒǍ

Ǒƽ ƔƧơ!ƒǍ Džǁʅ!ƒ LJǒǶ ƠɳƧǩǩ YǴɯǍǛƒ ƘǈǴǂ ǴdžþǈƵ ƘƑȚǈD Ǒǩ!ƒ ȿǍlơ!ƒǍ ƘǴdžǓǈdž!ƒǍ LJǒǈƒǍl!ƒ

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ýǂ ǑƽǍ ǕƢǒƧǴǩ!ƒ ƘƒƧǩƽ ƧǶƵ NǈD" DžīǝШǘǁǁɛ DžNjDʅǁ ƔǭƟǂDžǁɛ !DžǛɛ hǔˇȚNjƸDž Ɣʅơ Ǎ

LJƵ ǴƛơǶ ǁ!ƦǍ ÝǴnjǒƽ ƒǍþ!Ǎ Ǒǩ!ƒ LJƒþǁǶ!ƒ LJdž ƔǍƧnj!ƒ ǏǁƵ ƩǴǈ!ƒ ǅƺƧD ǕDž!Ǵƶ!ƒ ǴǒƒǍƨ LJdž ǂǒǍƒƨ

LJǡǶ ƸƧǩƶǩ Dž! ýǍþ!ƒ LJǂ!Ǎ ǕƠǁʅdž!ƒ Yƒƨǈ!ƒ ǍD/Ǎ Ǒʅǒʅ!ƒ ƸǈƶƑ ǍD/Ǎ þǴnjƱɯǛƒ LJdž LJǴdžǛƒ

LJǍǡȚ! lþơǩdž!ƒ DždžǛƒ) ."LJǒƧȚƶ!ƒ LJƧl!ƒ ǂǒƒþǶ ǑƽǍ ǎǍʅ Ǵlʅǈdž ǴǒdžǴƵ ǚdžƵ ƔƱǩǒ LJǒƑɳǚ!ƒ ǂǒǴdžơ

Ǐ!ǍǛƒ ǂǒdž!Ǵƶ!ƒ ƔƧơ!ƒ ǑƽǍ LJǒƑɳǚ!ƒ þƒþƵD þǴǒþƨƒ ydž NǈD Ŷɛ þDžƈ ƧǂƦǒǍ Ǖ(1995 :5 :LJǒƑɳǚ!ƒ

NǋǴƱǈ ýdžȚ ǂǒơǶ Ýǡɳdž!ƒ DžǴǓǈ ǑƽǍ ƒƧǍƱǩ ǂþơƊǍ ǕLJǒƑɳǚ!ƒ ýǂǴȚdžǶ NǴdžǴdžǩNjƒ Ǒ!Ǎþ!ƒ DžǴǓǈ!ƒ ǎþǶD

ǁǩ! ǂɳǒǩǈ NǈǴǡǶ ǁ!Ʀ ǕDžnjǈǴǡȚǶ ƧǍǚǩ Ǒǩ!ƒ ýǂǴȚdž!ƒ ǂƶǒǶƱ LJƵ ǚɯƽ DžnjǩǴǒƵǍǈǍ NǈǴdž LJǒþǒƽʅdž!ƒ Džɳơ

ǍD ǑʅǴʅ!ƒ ǍD ǑǈǒþƱ!ƒ þǴnjƱɯǚ! ǂɳǒǩǈ ǴǶǍƧǍD Ǒƽ DžNjþǚǶ LJǴdž ƸǛǛƒ ƘǴƑdž ƟƨǈǴ ƔƧơ!ƒ

ƇǛǡNj ШǍƧƤ ǐD ǕLJǒƑɳǚ! ǑƵǴdžɳ!ƒ ȿƽþǩ!ƒ yǶǴƱǶ Ɣ!Ǵʓ!ƒ ǑƽǍ ƇǍɳ!ƒ ƘǛǴơ ƘdžʅǩƒǍ ǕǐƧȚǈƶ!ƒ

LJdž fþþƵ ƨǁƤ ĭ Ʀ!f ƧdžǕf Ü ƻ ǓǕf ƘǴFdž Ăǁ ƘfƧTƶǁ Ƨþǀƙ þþƶ!f ǀƧǒǁǂ ƘǴƵǴdžŋ Ŏ5 LJǒƑŋǖ!f

.ǴNjþơĂ NJǁdžơƙƙ LJǁ Ɣ!Ǵʒ!f Ŏ5 yǒƱƙʅƙ Ǔ ǴFǁƵ ýǂT Ǵdžǂ Üǫŋǁdž!f Ƚ!Ăþ! ýǂǴTdž!f

.(1980 :10 :Ÿf Ƨdžǁ)

ǴdžþǀǰƵ ƘǫTǰ LJǒƑŋǖ!f Ƚǒư p LJǁ DžǴƶ!f Ŏ!Ăþ!f LJĂǀǴǀ!f ƔǴƙǂ Ŏ5 ƔơFyǁƐ ƷNjʒ Ơư Ăǁ þpĂ

Ǐ!ǫ ǄĂŋǁ!fĂ DžNjþǖǁ ǀƧþǴʒdž Ǐ!ǫ ƩĂƧ!f LJdž Ƨǒƛǂ!f ƧƱưfĂ 1917 DžǴƵ ȽǒƷT!Ăǁ!f ǀƧĂƛ!f ƘǁTǰ

DžnjǀǰǂdžƙDžþƵĂ ÜŎǁ ƮǕf DžNjþǁǁ Ƚǒʅǰŋ DžnjǀǰfþǀƷ! ÝȽǒʅǰŋ!f DžǒþƵ DžnjdžƱƶdž Ŏǀǁ Ƚǒơ ÜȽǒǁǰŋǕf þǖǁ!f

Ǐ!ǫ ƘþnjƵĂ DžNjƧdžǫǁ DždžǕf Ƚǁ ƮƵ ƘdžƙNjf þpĂ ÜDžnjƷǴư ǁ ĭ Ʀ!f þǁǁ!f Ƚǒʅǰŋ ǏǁƵ ýĂ Ʈơ!f LJdž

ƘǴdžĂǂơ!f ƻǁƙƤdž Ǵnj!Ʀǁƙ Ŏƙ!f þĂnjŋ!f ƨǒʅǰƙǁ Nansen LJʅǰǴǰ ƧĂƙǂþ!f ŎdžǴʅ!f ƯĂƷdž!f

DžnjƙþǴƵǫĂ ÜǴnjǒ5 LJĂǰƱĂƙʅǒ ăƧƤǁ þǖǁ Ǐ!ǫ DžnjǁǀǰĂ DžnjƙTǒƶdž Ƨǒǁþƙ ýǒǁʅ Ŏ5 ȽƮǴƤ!f ƘǴǒƶdžŋ!fĂ

(2008 :7 :ǀþǴƶ!f ƨĂ5) .Ƙǒ5Ăʅ!f ydž DžNjǴƷƙ!f þƶǁ Ŏǁ ƮǕf DžNjþǁǁ Ǐ!ǫ

ǴǁĂƧĂǁ ǰǴŋƙǴǁ (ƐŋǓ ŎǰĂǒǁdž Ŏ!fĂơ) ƩĂƧ!f LJǒƑŋǖ!f þþƵ þǒfƨƙ LJǁ ǏǁƐNjǁƐ ƧǂƦǒĂ

DžǴʅ ƯĂƷdž LJǒǒƶƙǁ DždžǕf Ƚǁ ƮƵ Ǐ!ǫ ǴǁǁƱ NJŋĂƙ 1921 Ƚǰʅ ȽǒǰƱĂ!f ƘǴFǒnj!f ýƶŋ Ǵdž ĂNj Ǵǒʅ ĂƧĂ

DžǴƵ ƩĂƧ!f LJǒƑŋǖ!f LJĂǫT! ȽǒdžǴʅ!f ȽǒưĂƷdž!f Ʃǒʅǫƙ DžƙĂ ÜƩĂƧ!f LJǒƑŋǖ!f LJƵ ǓĂĂƑʅdž LJĂǂǒ

fĂơƨǰ LJǒƦ!f f ǴƤTǕf Ǐ!ǫ ǀþƵǴʅdž!f DžǒþǀƙǁþƶǁǴdžǒ5 ƘdžƙNjf Ŏƙ!f (2002 :7 :Ŏ!fĂ!f) .1921

Ƚǒfþǁ ydž DžƛÜDžnjǀǰfþǁǁ Ƨǒƹ LJfþǁǁ Ŏ5 DžnjǀǰǒƱĂƙ ƧǒǁfþƙƦǴƤƙfĂ ȽǒǀǰǴdžƛƶ!f ȽǒƧĂƱfƧǁdžǗf ƧǴǒnjǀǰf LJdž

ƩdžǒǴŋ LJǒǒƶƙǁ ǀþơƙdž!f DždžǕf Ƚǁ ƮƵ ƘdžǴp ÜƧǁƙNj ƻĂ!þǁ Džǂơ Ƙơƙ ǴǒǀǰǴdž!ǁ LJdž LJǒƑŋǖ!f ƔĂƧNj

LJʅǰǴǰ ƻĂǒƙþǒƧƷ! ƻǁƤǒ! LJǒƑŋǖ!f LJĂǫT! ǴǒdžǴʅ Ǵư ĂƷdž (James McDonald) þ!ǴǰĂþ ǁǴdž

þǒƨǒ Ǵdž LJǒƱĂƙ ǀþǴƵǫ ǏǁƵ LJǒƙǰʅ ǀþdž Ŏ5 þ!ǴǰĂþ ǁǴdž ýdžƵĂ ÜŎ5Ăƙ ĭ Ʀ!f (Fridtjof Nansen)

:6 :LJǒƑŋǖ!f LJĂǫT! ǀþơƙdž!f DždžǕf) .LJǒƱʅǁ5 Ŏ5 ŎʅǴʅǁ ýǂTǁ ǁ!Ʀ LJǴǂĂ ÜƐŋǓ ƻ!ǁ 80 LJƵ

.(1995

[illegible]

[illegible] .(2008 :7 :[illegible])

[illegible] .(2002 :11 :[illegible])

[illegible] 1944 [illegible]

[illegible] United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA) [illegible]

[illegible] 1947 [illegible] International Refugee Organization (IRO) [illegible]

[illegible] 1951 [illegible] United Nations High (UNHCR) [illegible] Commissioner for Refugees [illegible] (UNKRA) [illegible] United Nations Korean Reconstruction Agency United Nations Relief and Works (UNRWA) [illegible] .Agency [illegible] 7: 1995).

[illegible] 1996 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 17 [illegible] 23 [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 27 [illegible] 1995. [illegible] (19: 1996: [illegible])

[illegible] 1997 [illegible] 17 [illegible] 3.4 [illegible] 4 [illegible]

ƒĂƧǉĂǕƒ ƚǇǓdž ƘƠƙ ǑǉöƱƪǇ5 ƐƞǓ ǈĂǒǇdž 3.2 ýdžƬƙ Ǔ ǄǦƥƧǕƒ ǉƦǋĂ Ü ƒ ƤƬ ǈöǒǘdž

.(2000 :165 :ǑǶƧƶ!ƒ Ƨƾ5!ƒ ăƥǨǉdž) .(UNRWA)

ǈǅ Ǌǒ5 ƥƧĂ ƕǐǦƥƴǁǁ üǊǌǁǁ ƕƴǅǅƑǁǁǊ ƔǫƟƚǅǅǁǁ !ǅǓǁ ǅǐǦ ƥƪƑƴǁǁ ǏƳƑƱƾǁǁ ƱƑǅƚǁǁǗǁ Ǒ5Ă

ǄǦƥƧǖ! Ǧƶǁƙ ǕǦǁǒƧǀƙ ǄǃǦƶ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǈǒƑƞǘ!ƒ ƥƒƥƵǅ ƻ ƮǇǁ Ƨƥǀǒ ƚǒǁƧƶ!ƒ ƚǀƱǉdž!ƒ Ǒ5 ǈǒƑƞǘ!ƒ ƥƒƥƵǅ

ǅdžǕƒ ƚ!Ǧƾ Ă ƘƧƥƥĂ Ü(UNHCR) ǈǒƑƞǘ!ƒ ǈĂƋƬ! ǀƥƠƙdž!ƒ ǅdžǖ! Ǧǒǃƶ!ƒ ƚǒƯĂ5dž!ƒ ăƥ! ƚǇƞƪdž!ƒ

ĂƠǉ ƚǒǁƧƶ!ƒ ǈƒƥǁǁ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǈǒƑƞǘ!ƒ ƥƒƥƵǅ (UNRWA) ǈǒǒǉǒƱƪǇ5!ƒ ǈǒƑƞǘ!ƒ ýǒƺƬƙĂ ƚ Ăƺ! ǀƥƠƙdž!ƒ

.2008 ǄǦƵ ýǘƤ ǈĂǒǇdž 16 Ƹ!Ǧǁ!ƒ ǄǃǦƶ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǄǊǌƥƥƵ Ǒ!Ǧdžƞǫ ǈdž ǈĂǒǇdž 7.5

.(2012 :1 :ƚǒǁƧƶ!ƒ ýĂƥ!ƒ ƚƶdžǦƞ)

ƔƧƠ ƘǦdžƥǦ5ƙĂ ƧǦǁǓ ƒƧǓǉ ǊǉǇ5 Üǘƛdž ƾƒƧƶ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƚǀƱǉdž!ƒ ǏǇƵ ǀƧǒƤǕƒ ƚ ƒƥƠǖ! Ǧƶǁƙ Ă

ǈdž ǊǉƵ ǊƙǉǦdžĂ ÜǑƾǒƧdžǕƒ ýǘƙƠǕƒ 2003 ǄǦƵ ǁ!Ʀ ƥƶǁ ǈdžĂ Üǐ ƥǦƮƙƥǕƒ ƧǦƮƠ!ƒĂ ǋǒǇƤ!ƒ

ǈǒǒƥƒƧƶ!ƒ ǈǒƑƞǘ!ƒ ƥƒƥƵǅ Ƨƥǀǒ ÜǑ5ƑǦƱ!ƒ ƻǉƶǇ! ƧƒƧdžƙƪƒĂ ǑǉdžǕƒĂ ǑƪǦǒƪ!ƒ ƔƯĂ!ƒ ƧĂǋƥƙ

ǈǫĂ ÜƧƮdžĂ ǈǦǉǁ! Ǐ!ǫ ƚ5ǦƯǓǦǁ ǈƥƧǕƒĂ ǦǒƧĂƪ Ǒ5 ǄǌƙǒǁǦƸ ƥƞƒĂƙ ǦǁǒƧǀƙ ƒ ƤƬ ǑǉĂǒǇdž

ƚǒƠƮ!ƒ ƚǒǦƵƧ!ƒĂ ýǀǉƙ!ƒ ƚǒƧƠǁ ÜǄǌ! ǊǇǁǀƙǉdž!ƒ ýĂƥ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǈĂƶƙdžƙǒ ǈǒǒƥƒƧƶ!ƒ ǈǒƑƞǘ!ƒ ǄǓƶdž

ƥǒƨdž!ƒ ƥǌƬƙ ƥǘǁ!ƒ Ƙ!ƒƨǓĂ ÜǈƥdžǦǁ ǈĂƨƾƧdžƙǒĂ ÜǄǐǒǇƶƙ!ƒ ƚǒǉǦƞdž ǏǇƵ ǄǊǌƑǦǉǅ ýƮƠǒĂ ÜƚdžƨǖǕƒ

.ƾƒƧƶ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƚǒǉdžǕƒ ƔǦƯĂǕƒ ƧƒƧǀƙƪƒ ǅƥƵ ƚƞǒǉ ƟĂƨǉ!ƒĂ ƇĂƞǇ!ƒ ǈdž ƘǦƞĂdž ǈdž

.(2012 :3 :ƚǒǁƧƶ!ƒ ƚƶdžǦƞ!ƒ)

ÜƚǒǁƧƶ!ƒ ƚǀƱǉdž!ƒ Ǒ5 ƚdžƑǦǀ!ƒ ƘƒƥƞƙƪdžǇ! Ǧƶǁƙ Ƙ5ƵǦƯƙ ǈǒƑƞǘ!ƒ ƥƒƥƵǅ ǈǅ ǈdž ƥǁ ǓĂ

Ǒ5 ƘǦƞǦƞƙǕƒĂ ƘƒƧĂƛ!ƒ ǈdž ƚdžƧǦƵ ƚƞĂdž Ƙƶ!ƥǉƒ 2011 ýǇƱdžĂ 2010 ǄǦƵ ƧƤƒĂǅ Ǒ55

ýǒǁƧ!ƒ ƘƒƧĂƛ ǊƑǦǉƛ ƯƶǁĂ ÜǈǓƒ Ǐ!ǫ ƚdžƑǦƥ ǦǊƧǦƛǅ ýƒƨƙ Ǧdž ǑǙ!ƒĂ ǑǶƧƶ!ƒ ǈƱĂ!ƒ ǄǦƠǉǅ ƻǇƙƤdž

ƔǫƟƚǅǅǁǁ !ǅǓǁ ǅǐǦ ƥƪƑƴǁǁ ǏƳƑƱƾǁǁ ƱƑǅƚǁǁǗǁ ƔƪƠĂ ÜǈǒƑƞǘ!ƒ ǈdž ƒƧǒǁƾ ƒƥƥƵ Ƙ5ǇƤ ǑǶƧƶ!ƒ

[illegible] 750 [illegible] 100 [illegible]

.(2012 :5 [illegible])

[illegible] 5.9 [illegible] 7.6 [illegible] 2013 [illegible] 2012 [illegible] 18 [illegible] 4.25 [illegible] 6.1 [illegible]

(UNHCR mid-year Trends: 2013 :10)

[illegible]

[illegible] 1946 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1948 [illegible] (UNRWA) [illegible]

[illegible] 100 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1967 [illegible]

[illegible] 140 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 240 [illegible]

[illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible]

[illegible] (1967 [illegible] 1948

(2010 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1974 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

.LJϸƧǛƒ ШƧǴƤ ýǴǀķǰǙƒ ĂĐ ƖƧɳǌ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ŃǆǆŨƶǆ Ŏ5 ĬǌķǰƒĂ ÜǗŏĂƱ Ƨǆķʅŏ Ǆ! ŃǇĐ Ǚǫ ÜLJǴǰƅ! LJǆ

(2013 :8 :ŎǰɛĂ!ƒ)

ŧǆɛǛƒ Ƨǉǫ LJϸƧǛƒ Ĭ!ǫ LJŏƑɳǘ!ƒ ŧǐƮơǆ! Ŏǀŏǀơ!ƒ ǄƿƧ!ƒ ýĂơ ƘƒƧŏϸǀķ!ƒ Ƙ5ǐķƤƒ ϸƿĂ

5ϸʅǁ ƖƑǄƦƈ ƅYǋǄШǄ ϸĭϸȿŧ Ɣʅơ ƻǚķƤǙƒ ƒƦǌ! ƘƒƧŏʅ5ķ ƖϸƵ ǁǴǰǋĂ Ǖǆ 2003 ŧŏƿƒƧƶ!ƒ

LJǆ Ǵ5ĂƤķ ÜLJĂƑɳǓ ǄǌǰĐ ĬǐƵ ýŏɳʅķ!ƒ Ŏ5 LJŏϸϸƧķǆ ƒĂ!ƒɛǴǆ LJŏŏƿƒƧƶ!ƒ LJŏƑɳǘ!ƒ LJǆ LJĐ ƯɛǋǙǁ

LJŏǐư5ǆ ÜŧŏƅǐʅƘǴƲơǘǆ ĭǛ LJŏơǴķƧǆ ƧŏƷĂ ǕǄǌ! ŧǐƅǀķʅǆ!ƒ LJƒϸǐƅ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƘǴǆĂŧơ!ƒ ýƶ5 ϸĂϸƧ

LJŏǆϸǴǀ!ƒ yǹķķ Ĭ!ǫ ǴǌķǴʅʅƋǆ ŧŏǐƅǴƿ Ĭ!ǫ ŧ5ŏưǆ!ƒ ƘǴǆĂŧơ!ƒ Ƨǀķ5ķ ϸƿ LJŏơ Ŏ5 ÜLJŏķƿƋǆ ƒƧƒĂɛ ǄǴǀƅ!ƒ

ǄϸƵ ĂĐ ĭƧƒϸǫ ýƬ5! Ǵǆǫ ǁ!ƦĂ ǕǄǌǰƅ ŧǐǆǴƬ!ƒ ŧƱǴơǗƒ Ŏ5 ýƬ5!ƒ ĂĐ ÜǴǌŏưƒƧĐ Ĭ!ǫĂ LJǆ LJŏƧϸǴƺǆ!ƒĂ

.ƖǴǴ5ŧ!ƒ

ϸƒϸƵĐ ýĂơ Ơʅǆƅ ǄǴƿ (FAFO) ŎƵǴǆķɳǙƒ ŧơƅ!ƒĂ ýǆƶǐ! ŎɳŏĂƧǰ!ƒ ϸǌƶǆǐ! ŧʅƒƧϸ Ŏ5Ă

LJǆ ƻ!Đ 500 Ǉ 450 ǁǴǰǌ LJĐ ǊƑǴķǰ!ƒ ƘƧǌƱĐĂ LJϸƧǛƒ Ŏ5 LJŏŏƿƒƧƶ!ƒ LJŏƑɳǘ!ƒ ŧƅŏŧƧķĂ

: 4:ɛĂǆķ/10 :77 ǄƿƧ ƱʅĂǙƒ ȿƧƬ!ƒ Ƨŏǀķ) .2007 ǄǴƵ LJϸƧǛƒ Ŏ5 LJŏŏƿƒƧƶ!ƒ LJŏǆŏǀǆ!ƒ

ŧƶǆǴɳ! ƧƬǴƶ!ƒ YǴǆķɳǙƒ ƧŏƬŏ5 ÝƧŏǋŧƅ ǁ!Ʀ LJǆ ƧǋŧĐ ǄǌǰǄƅ ϸŏ5ķ ăƧƤĐ ǄǴƿƧĐ ǁǴǰǋĂ (2008

ϸƒϸƵĐ LJƵ ŧǀŏƿϸ ǄǴƿƧĐ ϸɳĂŏ Ǚ ǴǆĂǆƵĂ ÜLJϸƧǛƒ Ŏ5 ŎƿƒƧƵ ƐɳǓ ƻ!Đ 750 ǄǌǰǄƅ ŧŏƅƧƶ!ƒ ýĂϸ!ƒ

LJŏƑɳǘ!ƒ ϸƒϸƵĐ ƘƒƧŏϸǀķ ƻǚķƤƒ LJĐ ÜǄϸƷǋǫǋ ǄŧϸƑǄ ǰƧŧƦŏ Ǵǆ Ĭ!ǫ ǴưŏĐ ǁ!Ʀ ϸĂƶŏĂ ÜLJŏƑɳǘ!ƒ

Ĭ!ǫ ĂĐ ŧŏǐƮǛƒ ǄǌǰƒϸǐƅĬ!ǫ LJĂϸĂƶŏ ĂĐ LJĂķĂǆŏ ǄǌưƶƅLJƎ5 ÜLJĂŏŧŏǆǴǰŏϸ LJŏƑɳǘ!ƒ LJĐ Ĭ!ǫ ϸĂƶŏ

LJǆ ϸŏϸƶ!ƒ LJĐ ĂĐ ÜƖƧŏƷķǆ ǄǌƶƿƒĂǆĂ ǄǋϸƒϸƵǫ LJǴ5 ƒƦǌ!Ă LJĂƅɳǰŏĂ LJĂɳĂɛķŏĂ ÜăƧƤĐ ϸǐƅ

ǁǐķ ýƬ5 ɛǆƧ ǄǋLJŏƑɳǘ!ƒ LJǛ ÜŧƯ5ƤǰǆƘƒƧŏϸǀķ ŎƱƶķ Ɛɳǘ!ƒ ǴǌǰǆƔƧǌŏ Ŏķ!ƒ ƘǴǆĂŧơ!ƒ

ĬǐƵ ýĂƮơǐ! ϸƒϸƵǛƒ ǄŏƤưķƅ LJŏƑɳǘ! ŧǐƅǀķʅǆ!ƒ ƘǴǆĂŧơ!ƒ ǄĂǀķ ŃʅƱǰ ƘƿĂ!ƒ Ŏ5Ă ÜƘǴǆĂŧơ!ƒ

ϸĂɳĂ ǄϸƵ Ĭ!ǫ ǴưŏĐ ǁ!Ʀ ϸĂƶŏ ϸƿĂ (1999 :40 ÜLJƧƷĂϸ LJķƧǴǆ) .ƘƒϸƵǴʅǆ!ƒ LJǆ ϸŏɛǆ!ƒ

ǤǀǌŚŀǉŸǀ ǈdžǕ5 ǂŢǈƤĂ ÜƧdžŚǐdž ǑdžĂǑ ƥǒƒƨŚ Ǒ5 ýƒƨǑ ǈdž ǇǑǉƞǖ!ƒ ƥƒƥƵǃ ǇǃĂǃ ÜǂǀǑƥƥ ƘƒƇǈŢơǫ

ý‡Tǀ ǇǑǉƞǖ!ƒ ƥƒƥƵǃ ƥǑƥơŚ Ǉ‡dzǑ Ǉ‡!Ă ÜǂǑƧĂǐ!ƒ ǉƧĂƛ!ƒ ǇƵ ǋŚǈǉ!ƒ ǇƥƧǕƒ Ǐ!ǫ ǐƧĂǐ!ƒ ƇĂƞǀ!ǈǀ

ƳƒƨǉǃƒǇǈ5 ǀǐǁǋǋǋƐ ǋƷǁƐ ǀǃǊưdžǃǁ ƲǈƑǂ ƦǁǋǋǊ ƥǐƥǤǂ ƔǐơǑ5 ÜǂǑ!Ăƥ!ƒ ƘǈdžƲǉdž!ƒ ƔǐơǑǀǑƧǀŚ

ÜǁƧǈƤ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǇǈdžǕƒ ǇƵ ǇĂƛơǀǑ ǇǑƦ!ƒ ǇǑǉƞǖ!ƒ Ǥ5ƥŚ Ǉdž ƥǑƨǑ ǈǑƧĂǐ Ǒ5 ƧƒƒƥƒƑǁƤƒƥ!ƒ ƠǀǐdžƑ

ǇƥƧǕƒĂ ǈǑ‡ƧŚ ǈdžǑǐǕ Üă ƧƤǕƒ ǇƒƥǀǀƑƒ Ǐ!ǫ ǈǑƧĂǐ Ǉdž ƐƞǕ ǇĂǑǀdž 1.3 ƔƧǈǀǑ ǈdž Ƨ5 ǂǑơ

ǈǑƧĂǐ ǈƒƞǕ 437.205 ǁǈǉǋ ÜǇǑǉƞǖ!ƒ ǇĂƋT! ǉƥơǐdž!ƒ ǄdžǕƒ ǂǑưĂƽdž! ǈǀ5ĂĂ ÜǤƒƧƶ!ƒĂ ǇǈǉǀƑĂ

.(2013 :6 :ǂǑ!Ăƥ!ƒ Ăƽƶ!ƒ ǂdžƲǉdž) 2013 ǇǈǐǑǉ 21 Ǒ5 ýǑƞǐǀ!ƒ ƧǈƲǀǉǈǀ ĂǃǇǑǀƞǐdž

ǄdžǕƒ ǂǑưĂƽdž ǄǉǋǀƑ ǏǉƶŚ ǇǑƦ!ƒ ƥƥƵ ƥƒƨĂ ƧǑǀ‡ ǂƵƧǐǀ ǇǑǑƧĂǐ!ƒ ǇǑǉƞǖ!ƒ ƥƥƵ ƥƒƥƨƒĂ

ǇǑǀƞǐdž!ƒ ǇǑǉƞǖ!ƒ 1,254,950 Ǉdž Ƨƛ‡ǃ ǇǫĂ ÜǇƥƧǕƒ Ǒ5 UHNCR ǇǑǉƞǖ!ƒ ǇĂƋT! ǉƥơǐdž!ƒ

.ǈƵƧƥ Ǉdž ǇĂǐdžǑ ǄǉǋdžƲƶdžĂ Ü2013 ǄǈƵ ýĂǕƒ ǇǑƧTǐ ƧǋT ýĂǀơǀ ýǑƞǐǀ!ƒ ǇĂƧƲǐǉǑ ǇǑƦ!ƒ Ăǃ

ǂǑǀ!ǈǆ!ƒ Ǉ35 ÜǐƧǐƵƨ!ƒ ǄǑƤdž Ǒ5 ƒĂƽǑưǐǐƒ ǐƧĂǐ 120.000 ǁǈǉǋ Ǉǈ‡ 2013 ƩƱǐƹǃ Ǒ5Ă

(UNHCR JORDAN: 2014) .ƘǈdžǑƤdž!ƒ ǁƧǈƤ Ǉ‡ǈdžǃ Ǒ5 ǇĂdžǑǀǑ ǇǑǑƧĂǐ!ƒ Ǉdž ǏdžƲƶ!ƒ

ǋdžǈǉƧǀ ǉƧǑƥdž Ƙ!ǈƥ ÜǂǑƞǑǐƒƧǐǕƒĂ ǂǑƧǈươ!ƒ Ƙǈǐƒƨƥǀ! ǑǀƧƶ!ƒ ǤƧT!ƒ ƨ‡Ƨdž ƔǐơĂ

ǇĂǀƛdžǑ ƒĂơǀŢǃ ǇǑǑƧĂǐ!ƒ ǇǑǉƞǖ!ƒ Ǉǫ Helen Clark ǁƧǖ‡ ǇǑǀǑǋ ǑƑǈdžǉǕƒ ǉƥơǐdž!ƒ ǄdžǕƒ

Ǉdž ƥǑƨdž!ƒ ýǈǀǀǐǐƒ ƧƒƧdžǐǕ ǈdžĂ (2013 ÜǑǀƧƶ!ƒ ǤƧT!ƒ ƨ‡Ƨdž) ǇƥƧǕƒ Ǉǈ‡ǐ Ǉdž %10

Ƙǖ‡Tdž!ƒ ǄǉǈƽŚ Ǉdž ǄǋƇǈǑǐƒ ƒĂƥǀǃ ƥǀ5 ÜǇǑǑǉƥƧǕƒ ǇǑǉƱƒĂdž!ƒ ǉǈǑơ ǏǀƵ ǂǑǀǀǐ ƘǈǑƵƒƥŚ ǇǑǉƞǖ!ƒ

ǉƑƨƐƥǫ‡ǁ ǏǁǐǂƐƥǂƨǕƐ ƦǀƥǄǁƐ ǋǀ ǄǈƤ ǐǃƧǀ! ƳǖƱǐƒ Ǒ55 ÜǇǑǉƞǖ!ƒ ƥƒƥƵǃ ƥǑƒƨŚ Ƨƛǫ ƘǈǑƥơǐ!ƒĂ

ƥư ƒĂǉǈ‡ (ǂǉǑƶ!ƒ Ǒƛǀƛ) ǇǑǑǉƥƧǕƒ ǂǑǀ!ǈƹ Ǉǃ ƧǋƲǃ ǂǑƧĂǐ!ƒ ǂdžƨǕƒ Ăơǉ ǀǐǁǋƥǕƐ ǀƴǃƒǁǁƐ Ǐǆ

ǂƲ5ǈơdž Ǉǃ Üƨ‡Ƨdž!ƒ ǋǀ ǄǈƤ ǐƦ!ƒ ǐǃƧ!ƒ ƳǖƱǐƒ ǇƵ ǋǉǉĂ ÜǇǑǑƧĂǐ!ƒ ǇǑǉƞǖ!ƒ ýǈǀǀǐǐƒ ƧƒƧdžǐǐƒ

ǇdžĂ ÜǇƥƧǕƒ Ǒ5 ǇǑǑƧĂǐ!ƒ ǇǑǉƞǖ!ƒ ýǈǀǀǐǐƒ ƧƒƧdžǐǕ ǂǀ5ƒĂdž ýƥǕƒ Ƙǉǈ‡ (%12 ǂǀǐǉǀ) ǤƧƽdž!ƒ

[illegible] (%16 [illegible] (%13 [illegible]

[illegible] (%67 [illegible]

[illegible] (%80 [illegible]

[illegible] (%86 [illegible]

[illegible]

.(2012 :3 :[illegible]

:[illegible]

[illegible]

.(2002 :232 :[illegible])

[illegible]

ƾƱƠǉǰǄ! ƗǍǑƧƪ!ƒĂ ƗƑƞƠǆǄ!ƒ ƗǑǉƠǂƪ!ƒ ǀƥƠǑƨ!ƠƼ ƇĂƞǚ!ƒ ƱƼǨƧǑ ǇƋ ǑǋǑƥƼ!ƒ ǇǄĂ (2 :2013:ƗǑƼƧƺ!ƒ

ƘǗǂƬǄ ƗǋƞƒĂǄ Ǒ5 Ɨ!Ăƥ!ƒ ƴƯǑĂ ǛƴǄǨƞǄǚ! ǑƑƇǉƼ!ƒ ƔǑǂƧǨ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƴǚƤ ǋƺǄ ƝǨǉǑ5 ǛƇĂƞǚ!ƒ

ǇƋ ǇǂǄǄ!ƒ ƧǑƹ ǇǄǄ ǋǉƋ ƧǀǇ ǇƋ ƥƼǛ ǋǉƋ ƼƴǐƑƇƥǁ ƧǂƦǑĂ .ƗǑǉƠǂƪ!ƒ ǀƥƠǑƨ!ƠƼ ƗƱƼǨƧǄ ƘƇǑƥƠǨĂ

ǋƞĂƋ ǇǄǄ ǀƧǑǅǂ ƟƒĂǉ Ǒ5 ƗǄǋǄǄ ƝƑƇǨǉ ǋƺǄ Ɨ ƥƠǑ ǇƋ ǇĂƥ ǑƺƇǄǨƞǛƒ ƇƇǉƼ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƘƒƧǑƺǨ Ɨ ƥƠǨ

.ǋǚǂ ǑƺƇǄǨƞǛƒ ƝǑƪǉ!ƒ ƴǄƬǨ ǀƧǑǅǂ ƘǗǂƬǄ ƨƧƼǨƪ ǋǉƋ ǁƬ ǇǄǄ ǁƇǉǋ ƩǑ!Ă ǛƗǑƺǄǨƞǄ!ƒ ǀƠǑƠ!ƒ

.(1984 :120 :ƗǍǑƠƼƧ!ƒ)

ǑƺƇǄƞ ƟĂƨǉ ƗƑǑǋ ǏǚƺǄ ǇĂǂǑ ǀƧĂƇƞǄ!ƒ ƴĂƥ!ƒ Ǐ!ǒ ǇǑƑƞǗ!ƒ ƴĂƤƥ ǇƋ ǕǄ ƥǄƇ ƥǂƋǑĂ

Ǐ!ǒ ƇǉƠǑƠƋ ǏƥƋǑĂ ǛƗǅǚǨƤǄ!ƒ ƇǋǀǅƒƧǄĂ ƗǅǑƯǄ!ƒ ƴĂƥ!ƒ ƥƇƪǨƒ ǏǚƺǄ ƗǚǑǀǅ ƇƼƺƋ ƔƼƪǑ ƇǄǄǄ ƺǅǂǄ

ǇƋ Ǐ!ǒ ǄƐǋǂƴǁ ƧƇƬƋĂ Ǜ(2008 :7 :Ÿƒ ƧǄƋ) .ƇƺǄ ǇǑǉǅǛƒ ĂƋ ǑƞƧƇƤ!ƒ ĂƋ ǑǚƤƒƥ!ƒ ƇǋǉǄǛ ƥǑƥǋǨ

ǛǇǑƑƞǗ! ƗǚƼǀǨƪǄ!ƒ ƴĂƥǚ! ĂƋ ǇǑƑƞǗ! ǀƧƥƪǄ!ƒ ƴĂƥǚ! ƗƼƪǉ!ƇƼ ƇƒĂƪ ǀƥǀƺǄ ƗǚǂƬǄ ƇĂƞǚ!ƒ ƗǚǂƬǄ

(2002 :1 :ǇƒĂǚǍ) .ǑǄ!Ƈƺ!ƒĂ ǑǄǑǚƥǛƒĂ ǑǉƱĂ!ƒ ƧƒƧǀƪǛƇƼ ƩǄǨ ƇǋǉǛ Ǒ!Ăƥ ƴƞƇƱ ƘƒƦ Ǒǋ5

ƯƺƼ Ǒ5 ƘƨƧ5Ƌ ǛƧƇǅǛƒ ƗǉǑƠǨǄ ƗǑǍƇǄǨƞƒ ƒƧƇǅǄ ǇƥƧǛƒ Ǐ!ǒ ƗǑƧƪ!!ƒ ƘƒƧƞǋǚ! ǇƋ ƼǄǄƑƇǨƴǁ ƥǂƋĂ

:14 :ƗǉǄƇǅǍ) ƇǋƧǑƹĂ Ɨ!ƇǍǛƒ ƇƠǍƋĂ Ɨ!ƇƱƼ!ƒĂ ƧǀƼ!ƇǂƧ ƧǋƒĂƲ!ƒ ƯƺƼ Ǒ5 ƇǍƧƇƪǨ ƇǋƼǄƒĂƞ

ǇǒƗǑƠ ǛƗƼǑƯǄ!ƒ ƴĂƥǚ! ǑƺƇǄǨƞǛƒ ǇǄǛƒ ƧƒƧǀƪƒ Ǒ5 ƇǄǋǄǄ ƒƧĂƥ ƔƺǚǑ ǋǚǂ ƒƦǋĂ (2002

ǏǚƺǄ ǇǑƑƞǗ!ƒ ƧǑƺǅ ƗƪƒƧƥ!Ă ǛǇǑǉǄƱƒĂǄ!ƒ ǀƠǑƠ ǑƼ ǀƥƺǂǄ ƗǑƪƇƪƋ ƔǄƒĂƞ ƩǄǑ ǇǑƑƞǗ!ƒ ƴƇǂǀƪƒ

:ƗǑ!ƇǂǄ!ƒ ƔǄƒĂƞ!ƒ ǏǚƺǄ ƨǑǂƧǨ!ƒ ǄǄ ƗƼǑƯǄ!ƒ ƴĂƥ!ƒ

:ǇƇǂǏƪǄƐǁ ǛǋǅǂǛ ăǅƑƬƗ5Ǘƌ ǄǄǗƌ ĂǂƳ ǄǏǉƜǉǗǁƌ ǛƑƇƾƗƹƌ ƥǏǁǄƗ :ǗǋǇ

ǇǄǄ ƥƒƥƺƋ ƴƇǉǀǅƪƒ ƾǑƧƱ ǇǍ ƇǋǉǄǄĂ ƥǚƼ ǏƋ ǇƇǂƪ ƗǑ5ƒƧƺǄǑƥ! ƗƑƞƠǆǄ!ƒ ǀƥƠǑƨ!ƒ ǇǄ

ƗǑƥƠƪǄƼǗƒ ƥƧƒĂǄ!ƒ ǏǚƺǄ ƇƠǍǗƒĂ ƘƇƱĂƺƯ!ƒ ǇǄǄ ƥǑƥƺ!ƒ ƧĂǋǛ ƗƪƧ5 ǇǄǄ ƥǑƨǑ ǛǇǑƑƞǗ!ƒ

ǇƋ ǄƜǉǗǁƌ ǄǋǄƪǁ ƔǑƟƗǄǁƌ !ǄǗƌ ǇǑƪǋƺǄ Ǒ5 ƇƞĂ ǛƗǑǅƠǅ!ƒ ǏǚƥƼ!ƒĂ ƾ5ƒƧǄ!ƒĂ ƘƇǄƥƤ!ƒĂ

ýǴŀļķʅǴ5 ÜǴǌķƑöŀĂ ǴŊþǴƮķpƒ ĬŴƵ ǈŏƑŋǚ!ƒ ƧöƛƌķǈĽ ƽŴķ ýƤþ!ƒ ƗưƽƤǉĽ ƗƽöưĽ!ƒ ǈƒþŀ!ƒ

ĽöŴƶķ!ƒĂ ýƤþ!ƒ Ƨö5Ăķ ƒ Ƨ5Ă ýĽƶ!ƒ ýƛĽ ǉƧþǴǉ!ƒ þƧƒĂĽ!ƒ ĬŴƵ ƗʅƽǴǉĽ!ƒ ǉþǴöƨ Ĭ!ƍ ĭþƋö ǈŏƑŋǚ!ƒ

ǉǴöĽĂ þĂpĂ!ƒ ƔƬƤĂ ÜǴƒƦƷ!ƒ ýƛĽ ƗöʅǴʅǕƒ ýŴʅ!ƒ ĬŴƵ ƗʅƽǴǉĽ!ƒ Ĭ!ƍ ƗƽǴưǗǴŀ ÜƗöơƮ!ƒ ƗöǴƵƧ!ƒĂ

ŀĐŽưĽĐŽ ƔʅơĂ (71: 1997 :ǈŏƑŋǚ!ƒ ǈĂƋƬ! ǉþơķĽ!ƒ ĽĽǕƒ ƗöưĂƽĽ) .ǴǴǉŀ!ƒ þƒĂĽĂ ƔƧƬ!ƒ

Ɨ!Ǵơ!ƒ ǴƔƵ ĽpǴ5ķ Ĭ!ƍ ăþĐ ǈööƧĂʅ!ƒ ǈŏƑŋǚ!ƒ ýǴŀļķʅƒ ǈƎ5 ƔƍƟƗĐŽƐ !ĐŽǚƐ ŀƳƐþƦƐǋ ŀĭƤƷǕƐ

ĽǴƶ!ƒ þǴƮķpǕƒ ýŋƒƧķ Ĭ!ƍ ăþĐĂ ÜǴöƧĂʅ! ǉƧĂǴŋĽ!ƒ ǈƒþŀ!ƒ ĽƱƶĽ Ŏ5 ǴʅǴʅĐ ƗŀƶƮ!ƒ ƗöþǴƮķpǕƒ

ƗƽķƤĽ ŊöþǴƮķpƒ ƘǴƵǴƱp ǈĐ þŋǉ5 Ü(Ǵö‡ƧķĂ ǈǴǉŀ!Ă ǈþƧǕƒĂ ƽƒƧƶ!ƒĂ ƧƮĽ ĭĐ) ýĂþ!ƒ ǉƦǋ Ŏ5

ƘƒƧþǴƮ!Ǵ‡) ŎĽöpǗƒĂ ĭƧƱƖ!ƒ ǈĽǕƒ ƧĂǋþķĂ ǉƧǴŋķ!ƒ ƧǴʅĽ ƳǴƱƖǉƒ ƔŀʅŀǴŀʅ ƘƧƛƌķ þp

(2012 :4 :ǉþơķĽ!ƒ ĽĽǚ! ƗƵƒƧƨ!ƒĂ ƗöƦƸǕƒ ƗĽƱǉĽ) .(ýƖǉ!ƒĂ ƗơǴöʅ!ƒĂ

ƗʅƒƧþ ƽöƧƱ ǈƵ ǈþƧǕƒ Ŏ5 2012 ĽǴƶ! ǈööƧĂʅ!ƒ ǈŏƑŋǚ!ƒ ýǴŀļķʅƒ Ɨ5Ŵ‡ Ƨöþķ ĽķĂ

Ǖ ǴĽŀĂ 2012 ĽǴƶ! ƧǴǉöþ ǈĂöĽ 590 ǈƵ þöƨö ǴĽ Ĭ!ƍ ĬĽƍþǕƐ ĬƳƑĐŽƗƜǗƐǋ ăƍƑƬƗ5ǗƐ Ƨ‡ƜĐŽ‡Ɛ

.ƗƮƧ5 2!Đ 38 ĬŴƵ ǈŏƑŋǚ!ƒ ƦƒĂơķʅƒĂ ÜŎŴơĽ!ƒ ǊķǴǉ!ƒ ǈĽ %3 ǈƵ ýŀƛ

(2012 :4 :ŎǉƨĂ!ƒ)

ǈĽ ƒĂƧƛƌķ ƗŀƱǉĽ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƒ ǴƤƬǕƒ ǈĐ ƔƍƟƗĐŽƐ !ĐŽǚƐ ŀƳƐþƦƐǋ ŀĭƤƷǕƐ ƗĽƱǉĽ ƘþǂĐĂ

ƗöƧĂʅ!ƒ ƗŀƱǉĽ!ƒ ýĽ ǉƧöŀ‡ ǉƧĂƮŀ ƗŴƵǴ5ķĽĂ ƗƱŀķƧĽ ƘǉǴ‡ Ŏķ!ƒ ƗöĽĂö!ƒ ĽǌķǴöơ ƘǴŀŴƱķĽ Ɨöơ

ýĂƮơ!ƒ ƒĂþǴķƵƒ ǈŏƦ!ƒ ƧǴŋķ!ƒĂ ǈöƵƧƒƨĽ!ƒĂ ǴǴŀƧpǕƒ ǈĽ þĂþơ!ƒ ĭƧŀǴƵĂ ÜǉƧǴŋķ!ƒ) ýĽƬķ Ŏķ!ƒĂ

ǉƧöŀ‡ ǉƧǴʅƤ ǈĂǌŋƒĂöĂ (ǴöƧĂʅ ǈĽ ƗĽĂƵþĽ!ƒ ƗöƵƒƧƨ!ƒ ƘǴĽþƤ!ƒ ƯƶŀĂ ĽǌķǚƤþĽ Ưƶŀ ĬŴƵ

.ƗöƧĂʅ!ƒ ƗĽƨǕƒ ƧƛƍĽǌķǴŋķǉĽ ƽƒĂʅĐ ǈƒþǀ5Ă ƜǴķǉǕƒ ƧƶʅǉþǴöƨ ƧƛƍƗƬöƶĽ!ƒ ŎǉþķĂ ýƤþ!ƒ Ŏ5

(2013 :47 :ǉþơķĽ!ƒ ĽĽǚ! ƗƵƒƧƨ!ƒĂ ƗöƦƸǕƒ ƗĽƱǉĽ)

(1992 :124)

2013 %14

2012 %9 (2013: 1)

(2002 :9)

ǂƵĂďŋďžĂ %13 ǂŀƪǃŀ ǴŇƸǴƶƪĐ ƘƶƽƙƧƒ ǑƙƗƒ ýƗǇƗƒ ǂƵĂďŋďž ǑŇǰ ƳǴƽƙƧǗƒ Ǒƽ ƘďžŇǰǴƪ ǑƙƗƒ

Ü%3.9 ǂŀƪǃŀ ƘƶƽƙƧƒ ǑƙƗƒ ƘƒƧǴŋǑǗƒ ǂƵĂďŋďžĂ %24.3 ǂŀƪǃŀ ƘƶƽƙƧƒ ǑƙƗƒ ǇƧǴǇǗƒĂ þĂƿĂƗƒ

ƘƶƽƙƧƒ ǑƙƗƒ ƘƒĂƒƧưƤƗƒ ǂƵĂďŋďžĂ Ü%5.9 ǂŀƪǃŀ ƘƶƽƙƧƒ ǑƙƗƒ ǇŋƒĂþƗƒĂ ĐĂơƗƗƒ ǂƵĂďŋďžĂ

(2013 :2 :ǂďžǴƶƗƒ ǅǴƮơǗƒ ǇƧƑƒþ) .%10.9 ǂŀƪǃŀ

Ǒƽ ǇĂƮǑƶǑ ǇǑƦƗƒ ǇĂǑǇþƧǕƒ ŅŋƒĂǑ ƔƍƟǂĐǏ ƗĐǔƗ ŀƳƐþƦƐŇ ŀǏƤƷǓƐ ǂďžƱǇďž Ɣƪơ Ă

ƧǴƶƪĐ Ǒƽ ǇþǴơ ǇþǴǑƨ ǇďžǇĂƑŋǖƗƒ ŅǌŋƒĂǑ Ǵďž ƘǴďžǑƤďžƗƒ ƜƧǴƤ ǇďžǇǑƑŋǖƗƒ ƘǴƶďžƙŋďž Ʃƽǃ

ýƶƗĂ ÜǇþĂŋĂďžƗƒ ǂǑƑƒƦƺƗƒ þƒĂďžƗƒ ƧǴƶƪĐ ƳǴƽƙƧƒ ĂơǃǃǴŋƙǗƒĂ ÜǂƗǴďžƶƗƒ ƧĂŋĐ ǑǃþƙĂ ÜƘƒƧǴŋǑǗƒ

ýďžƒĂƶƗƒ ǃƦŇ ƧǑƛďƙŀ ǇĂƧƶƮǑ ƻĂƪ ǇǑƦƗƒ ĐŇ ƧƗƽƗƒ ƱƤ Ƙơƙ ýƶƽƗǴŀ ǇĂƮǑƶǑ ƒĂǃǴǂ ǇǑƦƗƒ ǇǑǑǃþƧǕƒ

ƻĂƧƶďžƗƒ ǇďžĂ Ü(2013 :50 :ǇþơƙďžƗƒ Đďžǖ! ǂƵƒƧƨƗƒĂ ǂǑƦƺǕƒ ǂďžƱǇďž) ĐŇƧǑƺ ǇďžƧƛǂĐ ǂƶďžƙŋďž

ǑưƒƧǕƒ ǅƒƧƮ ǏƗƵ ƔƗƱƗƒ ǂŀƪǃ ƳǴƽƙƧƒ ǏƗǫ ǏþƋǑ ƾƱǴǃďžƗƒ ƯƶŀǑƽ ǇǴǂƪƗƒ ĐơƒƨƙǇĐ ǴưǑĐ

ǇĐ þŀ ǖƽ ǴŅǃƑǴǃŀ ƻǑƗǴǂƙĂĐ ƧĂŋĐ ƳǴƽƙƧƒ ǏƗǫ ǂƽǴưǫ ǴŅǃǴďžƛĐ ƳǴƽƙƧƒ ǏƗǫ ǏþƋǑĂ ÜǇǂǴƪďžƗƒĂ

ƔƗƱƗƒĂ ƯƧƶƗƒ ǇĐ ǂƮǴƤĂ ÜǂǑþǴƶƗƒ ƘǗǴơƗƒ ƾĂƽǑ ýǂƮŀ ǇǂƪƗƒ ƧĂŋĐ ƳǴƽƙƧƒ ǏƗǫ ƒƦŇ ǏþƋǑ

(2002 :217 :ýƙƗƒ ýǑưƽ) .ýǴŋďžƗƒ ƒƦŇ Ǒƽ ƒƧǑŀǂ ƒƧĂþ Ɣƶƙǖ

Ǉ ƑĐǕƍƆƗƐ ĂǂƳ ƯƺƮƗƐ .ǂ

þƧƒĂďžƗƒĂ ƘǴŋǴơƗƒ ǇǑŀ ƾƽƒĂƙƗƒĂ ĐǴŋƪǃǗƒĂ ǇƨƒĂƙƗƒ ĐþƵ ǂŋǑƙǃ ǂǑǃǴǂƪƗƒ Ƙǖǂƭďž ƋƮǃƙ

ĐǑþƗƙ ýǖƤ ǇďžƗ ǂǑƪǴƪǕƒ ƘǴŋǴơƗƒ ǂǑŀƗƙ ǇƵ þƧƒĂďžƗƒ ǃƦŇ ƧĂƮƿ ǏƗǫ ǏþƋǑ ǴďžďžŹ ÜƘǴǑǴǂďžǗƒĂ

ǏƦƗƒ ƧďžǕƒ ÜǇǴǂƪƗƒ ǅǗƋŇ þǑƒƨƙ ĐǴďžĐ ǴŅǃďž ǇǴǂƪƗƒ ǂŋǴơ þƪǑ ǏƦƗƒ ĂơǃƗƒ ǏƗƵ ǂǑƪǴƪǕƒ ƘǴďžþƤƗƒ

ǇǑǑƱƒĂďžƗƒ ǂŋǴơ þƪ ǇƵ ƨŋƶƙ ǑƙƗƒ ƘǴǑǴǂďžǗƒĂ þƧƒĂďžƗƒ ǏƗƵ ǇǴǂƪƗƒ ƱƺƯ ǏƗǫ ǏþƋǑ

Ǉǫ Ü(2002 :199 :ýƙƗƒ ýǑưƽ) .ĐŇƗ ƧƒƧǇƙƪǗƒĂ ǇďžǕƒĂ ǂǃǑǇďžƱƗƒĂ ǂơƒƧƗƒ ƾǑǇơƙƗ ǴŇƵǴŀƮǫĂ

þƧƒĂďžƗƒǴǂ ǂơǴƙďžƗƒ þƧƒĂďžƗƒ ǏƗƵ ƱĂƺưƗƒ ǇþǴǑƨ ǏƗǫ ǏþƋƙ þƿ ǅĂŋƗƗƒ ǇƵ ǂďžŋǴǃƗƒ ǂǑǃǴǂƪƗƒ ǇþǴǑƨƗƒ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2002 :204 :[illegible])

[illegible]

2. [illegible]

[illegible]

3. [illegible]

[illegible] :208 [illegible] .(2002

4. [illegible]

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Radcliffe Brow [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] sutherland [illegible]

[illegible] (2000 :12 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(2010 :19 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(2008 [illegible]) [illegible]

ǠĂŋǁ!f Ă lƧŋǌ!fĂ ƗŏŋƧǴƤ!f Ɨ!ǴdžƶƷ!f ƔƿƪƿǈƥƧǕ̄f Ŏ5 ƘƛƥơŎǩ!f ƗŏǉǴǂƪ!f lƥǴŏƨ!f LJǫĂ

Ŏǩ!f ýdžfĂƶ!f LJdž lƥǴŏƨ Ŏ5 ƧĂƥ Ǵǌ! Ŏǌ5 ydžǩŋdž!f ýƤfƥ ǄfƧŋǕf ƘǗǴơ ƥƥƵ lƥǴŏƨ Ĭ!ǫ ĭƥƋǩ ƥp

LJĂƥƋŏ LJŏƦ!f ǄǋDžǌƪǅǉ LJŏƑŋǘ!f LJĂǂŏ ƥpĂ ÜƧlǅ!fĂ Ɨ!ǴƱƿ!f ýƛdž LJŏŏǉƥƧǕ̄f LJŏƿ ǄfƧŋǘ! ĭƥƋǩ ƥp

ƘǴƿĂƶƮĂ lǴŏơ!f ƗƶŏƿƱ Ƨŏʒǩ Ĭ!ǫ Ɨ5Ǵưǫ Ă ÜƗ!ǴƱƿ!fĂ ƧlǅǴǂ ƗǅǁǩƤdž ƔǴƿƪǍ ŎdžfƧŋǗf ǁĂǁƪ!f

ăƧƤǅ Ƙǘǂ Tdž ƧǌǙǩ ƗŏǉǴǂƪ!f lƥǴŏƨǁ! fƧǙǉ ǊǉfLjyĩƑǴƥǁƐ ƧǴTǅĂ .ýdžfĂƶ!f LJdž ǴǋƧŏƩĂ ƻŏǂǩ!f

Ƙǘǂ Tdž!f ƧǌǙǩ5 ÝƗdžǴpǗfĂ LJǴǂƪǗf ƗƮǴƤĂ ƗơǴǩdž!f ƗŏƵǴdžǩŋǙf ƘǴdžƥƤ!f Ǆŋơ Ƙǘǂ Tdž Ƨŏƪ

lƧǴƵƥ!f Ƙǘǂ Tdž ƧǴTǩǉf Ɨŏǁ Ƶ ƔƧǩŏ ƥpĂ Ü Ɨ fƥơǕ̄f ƟĂǉŋĂ ƗdžŏƧŋ!Ǵǂ Ɨŏ5Ǵlƛ!fĂ ƗŏƵǴdžǩŋǙf

ĭƦ!f ǁĂǁƪ!f LJǫĂ (1984 :96 :ƗƶŏǴƿƧ!f) ǴǋƧŏƩĂ ƦĂƦT!f ŎT5ǩĂ ŎƪǉŋǕf ǠfƥǩƵǕf ƘǗǴơĂ

LJdž Ɨ5ŏƶư ƗŋƧƥ LJĂƧǌǙŏ LJŏƦ!f ƥfƧ5Ǖ̄f ăƥ! ǕǴdžǩơf Ƨƛǂǅ ĂǋŎdžfƧŋǫ ǁĂǁƪ ǊǉǴƿ ƻƮĂŏ

ǄǋǅƥơǅLJĂǂŏ LJǅƥƿǙ fƦ! (1992 :274 :ŎƵǴ5Ƨ!f) ÜŎǁǂ!f ydžǩŋdž!f Ĭ!ǫ ǄǴdž ưǉǕfĂ ǠǴdžǩǉǕf

LJŏƿ ǄƑfƧŋ!f ƧǴTǩǉf Ɣƿƪ LJĂǂŏ ƥpĂ ÜLJŏƑŋǘ!f ăƥ! ǄfƧŋǕf ƗƿƪǉƥǴŏƥƨf Ĭ!ǫ ĭƥƋǩ Ŏǩ!f ƔǴƿƪǕ̄f

ƧǂƦŏĂ Üƥŏƥŋ!f ƱŏơĐ!f yǆ LJŏƑŋǘ!f ƻŏǂǩ ǠĂƪ ǴǌƿƥƮlŏĂ ÝƗŏ5Ǵlƛ!f Ƙǘǂ Tdž!f ŎǋLJŏƑŋǘ!f

LJŏƶdž LJǆƨ Ŏưdž LJdž ƥƿǙ ƧŏǴʒdž Ŏ5ǴlƛƱƪĂ Ĭ!ǫ Ŏ5ǴlƛƱƪĂ LJdž ƒƤT ýǴlǩǉf ƥǉƵ ǊǉǅƿyĩƑǴƥǁƐ

ĂǋǉĂ ƥŏƥŋ!f Ŏ5Ǵlƛ!f ƱƪĂ!f Ŏ5 Ɨdžƶ!f ƗŏǂĂǁƪ!f ƔŏǃǴƪǕ̄f LJdž lƧŏƛǂ ƔǉfĂŋƿ ǄǁŏLJǅǊ! ĬǉƪǩŏĬǩơ

fƧŏʒǩ LJdž ưǩŏ ǠĂŋǁ!f LJǅ Ơ!ǴƮ!f ƥǂƋŏĂ Ü(1984 :125 :ƗƶŏǴƿƧ!f) Ɨŏ5Ǵlƛ!f ƗdžƥƮ!Ǵƿ Ĭdžƪŏ Ǵdž

Ŏ5 ǁǂ5ǩ Ăǅ ƽƨdžǩ LJdž Ɨŏƪ5ǉ ƘfƧŏʒǩ ýǂT ĬǁƵ ǉƧǴƛc ƩǂƶǉǩƗŏƵǴdžǩŋǙf ƘǴpǘƶ!f Ŏ5 fƥǴơ

ǄǴŏl!f Ĭ!ǫ ƥƧ5!f y5ƥŏ ƥp Ǵdždž (2000 :247 :Ơ!ǴƮ!f) Ɨŏƪ5ǉ ƱĂʒưĂ ƗŏƵǴdžǩŋǙf ƘǴpǘƶ!f

.ŎǁƮǕf ǉƥǁƿ Ŏ5 ǴŏĂƪ ǴƮƤT ƥƶŏ LJǴǂ LJǫĂ ÜǴŏƵǴdžǩŋf Ɨ5ƧơǉdžƘǴŏǂĂǁƪƿ

[illegible]

(2009 :188)

21151 ... 2011

(2012 :747)

(2009 :215)

(1993 :337)

[illegible]

[illegible] (1993 :217 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (1999 :39 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2000 :214 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2003 :99 :[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] UNHCR [illegible]

[illegible]

(2011 [illegible]

[illegible]

(2013 :6 :[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1995 :163 [illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible] (1996 :163 [illegible])

[illegible] (2007 :33 [illegible])

[illegible]

(1996 :163 ...)

(2003 :18 ...)

[illegible] (2002

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 150 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(2007 :52 :[illegible])

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

12-6 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 300 [illegible]

[illegible]

(2013 :52 [illegible])

[illegible]

(2006 :147 [illegible])

[illegible]

(2013 :54 [illegible])

[illegible]

(1 [illegible]

1. [illegible] Shin Nagata (2006) [illegible]

[illegible] %40 [illegible]

2. [illegible] Garcia (2007) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] %72 [illegible] %7 [illegible]

ƘǴdžŏƤdžǖ ƱŏơƘ ŎƘ!ƒ ƧǴȠƬǕƒ Ƚ!ƒƨƹĂ ÜLJŏǚơdž!ƒ lƧnjdž!ƒ ýǴdžƺ!ƒ ƧĂȠǷ ƒ lǀlj Ĭ!ƹ ăƥǷ

.ƧĂƧdž!ƒ DžǴơƥƨƒĂ ÜLJŏƑȠǘ!ƒ

(2013) Naderi ĭƧƥǴljĂ Saroukhani ŎljǴƤĂƧʅ LJdž ýǂ ǴNjƒƧȠǷ ȽʅƒƧƥ Ŏ5Ă .3

Ƚ5Ƨƺdž Ĭ!ƹ ȽʅƒƧƥ!ƒ Ƙ5ƥNj ÜDžƐƥƴ-DžƐƥNJƯ Ĭƺ ĬƺƑʂƘǁƐ-ĬYƑDŽȽɯǗƐ DžDŽǕƐ LJƒĂljƺǖ

Ŏdžǂ!ƒ ýŏǚơƘ!ƒ ƔĂǚʅǷ DžƥƤƘʅƒĂ ÜLJƒƧnjƱ ȽljŏƥdžŎ5 ŎƵǴdžƘȠǗƒĂ Ŏ5ǴƖ!ƒ LJdžǕƒ ăĂƘʅdž

ȽljŏƵ ƧǴŏƘƤƒ DžƘ5 ÜLJĂŏǚdž 11 ƔƧǴlŏ Ǵdž ĂNjĂ DžǴƵ 22Ă 17 LJŏǖ ljƧdžƵ ƥƧ5 ýǂ ýŏǚơƘ!

Ǵdžŏ5 NJljǷ :ǋƑǴƘlj!ƒ ƘƧnjƲǷĂ ÜCochran's formulaLJƒƧǂĂǂ!ƒ ȽƺŏƮ DžƒƥƤƘʅǴǖ ȽʅƒƧƥ!ƒ

ÜǶƒĂnj!ƒ ǂĂǚƘǖ Ƚljŏƺ!ƒ LJdž %93 ƥlƘƺŏ Ŏ5ǴƖ!ƒĂ ŎƵǴdžƘȠǗƒ LJdžǕƒ ƘƒƧŏƺƘdžǖ ƪǚƺƘŏ

ĬǚƵ ȽŏƥǴƮƘpǗƒ ýǂǴƬdž!ƒ ƧƛƘ %72Ă Üýdžƺ!ƒ LJƒƥl5 Ƚŏ!ǴdžƘơƒ LJdž LJĂƥlƘƺŏ %47Ă

LJĂlǚlŏ %88Ă ÜLJdžǕǴǖ DžNjƧĂƺƬ ĬǚƵ ȽŏƥǴƮƘpǗƒ ýǂǴƬdž!ƒ ƧƛƘ %84Ă ÜDžnjƘƒƥǴlƘƵƒ

ŎƬ5Ƙ LJdž ƻĂǴƤdž %73 ǁǴljNjĂ ÜLJdžǕƒ ĬǚƵ Ƚ!ǴƱǖ!ƒ ƧƛƘ %83Ă ÜLJǂʅ!ƒ ýĂơ

.ȽŏƧơ!ƒ ƯǴ5Ƥljƒ %66Ă ÜǶƒĂƥ ƥĂȠĂ DžƥƵĂ ǶƒƦƺ!ƒ ǂĂǚƘ %53Ă ÜƯƧdž!ƒ ƘǕǴơ

ȽljŏƥdžǖLJǴdžǕƒ Džƥƺ! ĭĂp ƧĂƺƬ ǁǴljNj LJǴǂĂ .LJŏʅljȠ!ƒ LJŏǖ ƨŏŏdžƘ!ƒĂ YƒƥǖǗ! ȽŏƥƋdž!ƒ

ǁǴljNj ƘljǴǂĂ .Džnj!Ǵ5ƱǷ ýǖlƘʅdž LJƵ ǘư5 ÜýǖlƘʅdž!ƒĂ Ŏ!Ǵơ!ƒ ƴưĂ!ƒ ýĂơ LJƒƧnjƱ

ÜƧǴơƘljǕƒ) ȽŏƵǴdžƘȠǗƒ ƘǘǂƬdž!Ǵǖ ƪǚƺƘŏ Ǵdžŏ5 ŎƵǴdžƘȠǗƒ LJdžǕƒ ƥƥnjƘ Ƚŏ!ǴƵ ƘƒƧƬƋdž

ÜǶǴljǖǕƒ ȽŏǖƧƘ ǶĂʅÜLJǴdžƥƹ ÜƪǘƱ ÜɯĂƨ!ƒ ȽljǴŏƤÜýƘl!ƒÜƘƒƧƥƤdž!ƒ ÜƻǴƱƘƤǗƒ ÜȽpƧʅ!ƒ

ȽŏƵǴdžƘȠǗƒ ƘǴʅʅƋdž!Ǵǖ ȽlƖ!ƒ DžƥƵĂ ÜĬưĂ5!ƒ ÜȽdžŏƧȠ!ƒ ÜLJnjƘĂŏǖ LJǂƧƘŏ ŎƘ!ƒ ƘǴljǖ!ƒ

ĭǷ ÜȽŏĂp ȽpǘƵ ŎNjĂ (R=0.465) LJdžǕƒĂ ƘǘǂƬdž!ƒ LJŏǖ Ƚpǘƺ!ƒ ƘljǴǂĂ (Ƚŏ5ǴƖ!ƒĂ

ÜƩǂƺ!Ǵǖ ƩǂƺĂ!ƒĂ ŎƵǴdžƘȠǗƒ LJdžǕƒ Ǵnjƺdž Ư5Ƥljƒ ȽŏƵǴdžƘȠǗƒ ƘǘǂƬdž!ƒ Ƙƥƒƨ ǴdžǚǂȽȠĂƨ!ƒĂ ɯĂƨ!ƒ LJŏǖ ȽƖ!ƒ ăĂƘʅdž) ƥǴƮƘpǗǴǖ ŎƵǴdžƘȠǗƒ LJdžǕƒ ȽpǘƺǖƪǚƺƘŏ Ǵdžŏ5 ǴdžǷ

[illegible]

[illegible] (R = 0.536) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (R=0.543) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(R = 0.087) [illegible]

[illegible] (2

.4 [illegible] (2006) [illegible]

[illegible]

5. (2010) ... (400) ... (%1.6) ... %66.28 %61.5 %62 ... (a=0.5) ...

6. (2006) frelick ... 85 ...

[illegible]

7. [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 4000 [illegible] %62 [illegible] %84 [illegible] %66 [illegible] %68 [illegible]

LJdžǕf ǏǁƵ ƧʎƋŏ ƻƧơǉdž!f ǁĂǁƪ!f LJD %62 ƥǂDĂ ǕǂŏƥƓƮƙƿǗf YƓƣĂǕf ǐƥƧƙ

fƧƱƤ ýǂTŏ ǑƙŏĂǂ Ƨŏʓ! ǂŏƙŏĂǂ!f ƜfĂƨ LJD %55 ǎƧŏĂ ǕǑƙŏĂǂ!f ǑƵƓdžƙƞǛf

DžƑfƧƞ!f LJdž NJƣƧƵĂ NJƪƽǉ ǏǁƵ LJƱfĂdž!f ƻĂƤ LJD %69 ǎƧŏĂ ǕƓŏǁƖǁƙƪdž ƓŏƵƓdžƙƞf

ǂƵƨƵƨ Ǐ!ƍ ǐƥƋŏ DžƑfƧƞ!f LJdž Ƨŏʎǂ! ǂƽƓơƮ!f DžŏƤƣƙ %64 ƥǂDĂ ǕƥǛǁ!f Ǒƽ ǂŏ!Ɠơ!f

ƭŏǁƱƙ ƻƶƣ LJD ǂǉŏƶ!f ƥfƧƽD LJdž %91 ƥǂDĂ ǕƥǛǁǁ! ǑǁƤfƥ!f LJdžǕƓǁ LJƱfĂdž!f ƧĂƶT

Ǐ!ƍ ǐƥƋŏ LJŏƥƽfĂ!f ƥfƥƵD ǉƥƓŏƨ LJD %72 ƥǂDĂ ǕǂdžŏƧƞ!f ǉƥƓŏƨ Ǐ!ƍ ǐƥƋŏ LJŏǉfĂl!f

ǑƱƶƙ ǉƧŏǁǂ ƥfƥƵdžĂ ƘƓŏǁƿǕf ƥĂƞĂ LJD %66 ǎƧŏĂ ǕǂdžŏƧƞ!f ƘǗƥƶdž ǉƥƓŏƨ

.LJdžǕf ǏǁƵ ƘƓŏǁƿǕf ǉƥNj ƧƱƤǁ fƧĂƶT LJƱfĂdž!f

:ǁǐǂƟDžǁƐ ǉƑƨƐƥƣǁƐ (3

8. Ǒƽ ǂƪfƧƥ ƓNjfƧƞD (2012) ǑǉƨĂ!f Ǖ ǂdžĂƪĂdž!f ƥƑƙǑƐ ǁǐƣƑTǂƽǗƐ ǁǐYƑDžǂƜǗƐNj

ƇĂƣ!f ƇƓl!ƍ Ǐ!ƍ ǂƪfƧƥ!f Ƙƽƥǉ ǕǏdžƣƥǕƐ ƣƑTǂƽǗƐ ĂǂY DžǐǐƥNjƨǁƐ DžǐƏƜǘǁƐ ǁDžƦǗ

ýǛƤ LJƥƧǕf ǏǁƵ LJŏŏƧĂƪ!f LJŏƑƞǛ!f ƭƽƥƙ! ǂŏƵƓdžƙƞǛfĂ ǂŏƥƓƮƙƿǗf ƧƓʎǗf ǏǁƵ

NJƑƓƙǉ Ƙǉŏǁ ƥƿĂ ǕǑdžǂ!f ýŏǁơƙ!f Njnjǉdž ǂơƓǁ!f DžƥƤƙƪfĂ Ǖ2012 IJ 2011 LJŏdžƓƶ!f

LJĂŏǁdž (590,1) ĂơǉǁƧƥlƙ LJŏŏƧĂƪ!f LJŏƑƞǛ!f ýƓǁlƙƪǗ ǂŏǁǂ!f ǂƽǁǂ!f LJD :ǂƪfƧƥ!f

ƥƥƵ LJD LJŏǁƙ ƥƿĂ Ǖǂǁdždžǁ! Ǒ!ƓdžƞǗf NJƙƓǉ!f LJdž (%3) Ăơǉ ýǂTƙĂ ǑǉƥƧD ƧƓǉŏƥ

ƘƓdžŏƤdž!f Ǒƽ Džnjǉdž %(20) ƨǂƧƙ ǐƧĂƪ ƻ!D (220) Ǒ!fĂơ LJŏŏƧĂƪ!f LJŏơƨƓǉ!f

LJƥdžĂ ƘƓƱƽƓơdž ǏǁƵ LJĂƵƨĂƙŏ Džnjǉdž %80 LJdž ƔƧlŏ Ɠdž ǁƓǉNj LJD LJŏơ Ǒƽ Ǖlƥdžƙƶdž!f

NJƙǁƪǉ ƐƞƓƽdž ǑǉƓǂƪ Ădžǉ Ǐ!ƍ ǎƥD ƓƑƞƓƽdž ƓŏƽfƧƸĂdžŏƥ ƓƱʓƣ ýǂT ǐƦ!f ƧdžǕf ǂǁdždž!f

ƧƓǉŏƥ (2500) Ǒ!fĂơ ýƮƙ ƥơfĂ!f ƐƞǛ!f ǂƽƓƣƙƪf ǂƽǁǂ LJD Ă ǕLJƓǂƪ!f ƥƥƵ LJdž %3

Ɠdžŏƽ ǕƧƓǉŏƥ LJĂŏǁdž (449.902) Ƙʓǁ 2012 DžƓƶ!f ýǛƤ LJŏƑƞǛ!f ǂƽǁǂƙ LJD Ă ǕƓŏĂǉƪ

lǴŏơ!ƒĂ Ü(%38.6 NJƙŏƪǉ Ǵdž Ƚ!Ǵơ 199) ƇǴƿƥƮǕƒĂ ƔƨǴƿǕƒ ƥĂƞĂĂ Ü(%52

NJƙƄƪǉ Ǵdž Ƚ!Ǵơ 75) ȽŏƥǴƮƙƿǕƒ lǴŏơ!ƒĂ Ü(%15 NJƙƄƪǉ Ǵdž Ƚ!Ǵơ 77) ȽŏƵǴdžƙƞǕƒ

ȽŏƄƱ!ƒ ȽŏǴǉƺ!ƒĂ Ü(%7.6 NJƙƄƪǉ Ǵdž Ƚ!Ǵơ 29) ȽǂǁdždžƒǴnjƄ DžƺǉƙŎƙ!ƒ ȽŏƨƠ!ƒĂ Ü(%14,6

DžŏǀŏĂ Ü(%11.1 NJƙƄƪǉ Ǵdž Ƚ!Ǵơ 57) ăƨƤǄ ƔǴƄƪǕĂ Ü(%6.8 NJƙƄƪǉ Ǵdž Ƚ!Ǵơ 35)

Ü(%44.7 NJƙŏƪǉ Ǵdž Ƚ!Ǵơ 230) NJƙƞĂƨ ĂǄ NJƞĂƨ ȽƄơƮƄ ƥǕƄ!ƒ Ŏ5 ȽǉŏƺǃƒƥƒƨƼǄ DžǙƺdž

Ƚ!Ǵơ17) NJƙĂƤǫ ȽƄơƮƄ ĂǄ (%31.8 NJƙƄƪǉ Ǵdž Ƚ!Ǵơ 164) ljƥǕĂǄĂ NJƙƞĂƨ ȽƄơƮƄ ĂǄ

.(%8.3 NJƙƄƪǉ Ǵdž Ƚ!Ǵơ 43) LJƥƨǕƒ Ĭ!ǫ ljƥƨƽdžƄ ƇǴƞ LJdž ǴdžǄ Ü(%3,3 NJƙƄƪǉ Ǵdž

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] (2006) Shin Nagata [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2012) [illegible] (2007) Garcia [illegible]

[illegible] (2009) [illegible] (2012) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] (2006) frelick [illegible] (2005) [illegible]

[illegible] (2010) [illegible] (2006)

Naderi [illegible] Saroukhani [illegible]

[illegible] (2001) [illegible] (2013)

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

ƔþƨƻDžǁ ƖƑǐþưǁ

Anomie Theory (ĬDžǋǆŮ) ƕǐþƑǐƴDžǘǁ ƕǐþưǁ

ÜYǴǆķηŮƒ DžǁƵ Ŏ5 ŀŏƧƱǉ!ƒ ǴǴǆǁƵ ƨƧƕD ǇǆǇ ǇŏǉƛǴƕ ǉƧĂƱķ ýǚƤ ŎǆĂǉǕƒ ƠǁƱƮǆ ƱƕķƧƒ

Ŏ5Ă ÜEmile Durkheim DžŏǴǂ ƧĂþ ýŏǆǫ ŎƖǉƧ5!ƒ YǴǆķηŮƒ Dž!ǴƶƕĬ!ĂŮƒ ŀǁơƧǆ!ǴƕƱƕķƧƒ þl5

Ŏ5 ŎǆĂǉǕƒ ýƛǆķķĂ Robert Merton ǇķƧŏǆ ƘƧƕĂƧ ŎǂŏƧǆǕƒ YǴǆķηŮƒ Dž!Ǵƶƕ ŀŏǉǴƛ!ƒ ŀǁơƧǆ!ƒ

:ŀŏƖǴƖD ƧĂƮ ǂǚƛ

1. ŀǆƑǚǆ!ƒ þƵƒĂl!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ƧlƙƼŏ ŎƵǴǆķηƒ ƻpĂǆ.

2. ǴǌǆǴǌƕǫĂ ŀŏƵǴǆķηŮƒ ƻpĂǆ!Ǵƕ ǂƮǴƤ!ƒ þƵƒĂl!ƒ ƱĂǆƺ.

3. ƧŏƖ5ķ þĂηĂ DžþƵ ĂD ÜŀŏƵǴǆķηŮƒ ƻpƒĂǆǁ! ŀǆƑǚǆ!ƒ þƵƒĂl!ƒ ĬǁƵ ƭǴ5ķƒ þĂηĂ DžþƵ

(1996 :141 :ĭƧǋĂη!ƒ) .þƵƒĂl!ƒ ǉƦǌ! DžǴƵ

Emile Durkheim !ĭƑl þǋǭ üĭDžǳ

ǇƵ ǋķŏƧƱǉ ýǚƤ ǇǆĂ ŀǆŏƧη!Ǵƕ ǴǌƙpǚƵĂ ŀŏ5ƒƧƺǆŏþ!ƒ lþǴŏƨ!ƒ ŀpǚƵ DžŏǴǂ ƧĂþ ýĂǴǉķ

ŀŏƧǴŏƶǆǚ!ƒ (2000 :263 :Ơ!ǴƮ!ƒ) .yǆķηǆ!ƒ Ŏ5 ýǆƶ!ƒ DžŏƖlķĂ ƧǴơķǉŮƒ ŀǆŏƧηĂ ŀŏƧǴŏƶǆǚ!ƒ

ýŏǁơķ! ŀŏƧƱǉ lƒþǂ ǴǌǆþƤķƖƒ ǋǉD Ǵǆǂ ÜŀŏηĂ!ĂƖĂƖ!ƒ DžŏǴǂ ƧĂþ ŀŏƧƱǉ Ŏ5 ŀŏƧĂơǆ lƧǂ5 ýƛǆķ

ŀ!Ǵơ" Ĭ!ǫ ƧŏƬķ DžŏǴǂ ƧĂþ þǉƵ ŀŏƧǴŏƶǆǚ!ƒ ŀŏƧƱǉĂ ÜDžǴƵ ǋηĂƕ ŎǉǴƖǉŮƒ ǁĂǁƖ!ƒ DžǌǆƼ!Ă ÜƻƒƧơǉŮƒ

DžηǉƙƔŏƖƙ!ƒ ĂD Üde-regulation DžǴƱǉ!ƒ DžƒþƶǉƒǇǆ ŀ!Ǵơ ĂD Üorder DžǴƱǉ!ƒ ƔŏƮƙ ƔƒƧƱưƒ

:ƧƕǴη) "ƻƒƧơǉŮƒ Ĭ!ǫ ǋŏ5 ĭþǆƙ ĭƦ!ƒ ƘpĂ!ƒ Ʃ5ǉ Ŏ5 ÜŀŏƧƖD ǂƧƒĂǂ ĂD ÜŀŏþǴƮƙpƒ ƘǴǆƨD :ǇƵ

(19 : 1981

yǆķηǆ!ƒ Ŏ5 ýǆƶ!ƒ DžŏƖlķ" ǋƕǴķǂ Ŏ5 lƧǆ ýĂǕ ŎǆĂǉǕƒ ƠǁƱƮǆ DžŏǴǂ ƧĂþ DžþƤƙƖƒ þl!Ă

Üýǆƶ!ƒ DžŏƖlķ! ŀƑŏƖ!ƒ ǊƑǴķǉǁ! ƱƧƶķŏ ǴǆþǉƵ ǁ!ƦĂ Üyǆķηǆ!ƒ þĂƖķ ŀŏƧǴŏƶǆǚ!ƒ Ǉǆ ŀ!Ǵơ ƻƮŏ!"

[illegible] (1996 :141 :[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (39 : 2000 : [illegible]) [illegible]

Robert Merton [illegible]

[illegible] (1996 :150 :[illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] (2000 :58 :[illegible])

(1996 :154 …)

(2000 :61 …)

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] 2013 [illegible] (89444) [illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible] (443) [illegible] (500) [illegible] (30) [illegible] (%83) [illegible] (413) [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] (48) [illegible]

[illegible] (13 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] 3) [illegible]

[illegible] 7) [illegible]

[illegible] 3) [illegible]

[illegible] (15 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] 3) [illegible]

[illegible] 4) [illegible]

[illegible] 5) [illegible]

[illegible] 6) [illegible]

[illegible] (7 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] 3) [illegible]

[illegible] 4) [illegible]

(1) [illegible]

[illegible] (0.88)

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.81	[illegible]	1
0.80	[illegible]	2
0.83	[illegible]	3
0.84	[illegible]	4
0.88	[illegible]	

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (0.84-0.80) [illegible] (0.84) [illegible] (0.83) [illegible] (0.80) [illegible] (0.88) [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]:

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]

3. ﻛﻠﻬﺎ ƪǀǒǁ ǁǂ ǀƳƟ ǀǂ ýǘƤ ǂǁǀǂǁ ǀƮ Ǐ Ʀ ǀǂ ǀ ﻞ.

4. ﺍﺳﺘﺨﺪﺍﻡ ýǘƤ ... ﺑﺮﻧﺎﻣﺞ (spss).

5. ... Ö!ǫ ýĂƮĂ!ƒ .

:ƕǐǝƮƟƟǛ ƒǐǁƨǛ

ƗǒƒǴƮơǕƒ ... ǀƮ (SPSS) statistical package for social sciences ƗǒƵǴǁǁƞǗƒ ...

:ƗǒƒǴ ƗǒƒǴƮơǕƒ ...

- ... :(Descriptive Statistics)ƕǐǝƮƟƟǛ ƒǐǁƨǛ ...

... (ǐ ƨǒǴƵǁ!ƒ).

- ... (Cronbach Alpha) ... ýǁǴƶǁ .

- ... :ǏǁǗǫƗƨǛ ƅƮƟƟǛ ...

:ƘǁǁǁƲǁ Ɨǒơ

- ... (Likert quintet) ...
. ǁ!Ʀ ƠƲĂǒ (2) ... .

- ... .(0.05)

- ... (ONE-WAY ANOVA) ... .

- .(One-Sample T.Test) ... "t" ... -

:Ŏ!Ǵķ!ƒ ýĂƥη!ƒ ѣ5Ă ŎʅǴďžƤ!ƒ ƘƧǂŏ! ƩǴŏlďž ĬlǈƵ lƒƥŪƒ ƠŏƠƮķ Ŏ5 ƥǴďžķƵŮƒ ǅķĂ

(2) !5ƥ üNjǫШ

Ĭ ƨƑǅǯШ lƥlĭll Ƨƒĭѣǅž ƥƑǴǂƢШ !ĭ5

ƥĂƥơ!ƒ	ƧŏǐĸǍ!ƒ ǂηƧƥ
1.5 ǇǅžýƥƤƒ - 1	ƒƥη ƻŏƶư ƥơ Ĭ!ǥ
2.5 ǇǅžýƥƤƒ Ǳ 1.5	ƻŏƶư ƥơ Ĭ!ǥ
3.5 ǇǅžýƥƤƒ Ǳ 2.5	ǅžǈƵǅ Ů
4.5 ǇǅžýƥƤƒ Ǳ 3.5	Ƨŏǁǂ ƥơ Ĭ!ǥ
5 - 4.5	ƒƥη Ƨŏǁǂ ƥơ Ĭ!ǥ

ǂǈƑʅŪƒ ƘƒƧl5 ƩǴŏl! ŎʅǴďžƤ!ƒ ƘŏƧǂ! Likert quintet ƩǴŏlďž (2) ǅžƥƧ ýĂƥη ƧnjƱŏ

Ĭ!ǥ ÜƘǴηƧƥ (5) ƒƥη Ƨŏǁǂ ƥơ Ĭ!ǥ :ƘǴǁǴηŰƒ ƘŏƱƵǅ ƥƥĂ ÜǂŏǅžNjŪƒ Ɣʅơ ǴηŏƧƥķ ŎƱƶķ Ŏķ!ƒ

ƒƥη ƻŏƶư ƥơ Ĭ!ǥ ÜǂηƧƥ (2) ƻŏƶư ƥơ Ĭ!ǥ ÜƘǴηƧƥ (3)ǅžǈƵǅ Ů ÜƘǴηƧƥ (4) Ƨŏǁǂ ƥơ

.ǂηƧƥ (1)

ƱƓƐƥǁƐ üƬƻǁƐ

ƑNJƗ Ɩ ƽƑďžDŽNj ƛƋƑƗďžǁƐ üĭǂƟƗ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] (413) [illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]:

[illegible] (3) [illegible].

(3) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
78.5	324	[illegible]	[illegible]
21.5	89	[illegible]	
100.0	413	[illegible]	

(%78.5) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (%21.5) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

:ƥDžyƖƐ

(4) üNjǫƜƖƐ

ƥDžyƖƐ ƥĭƩŦDžƖ ƑyĜŦ ƕƨƐƥǫƖƐ ƕďĭY ǫƐƥʒƈ ƯĭƦNjŦ

ƕĭNjǝDžƖƐ ƕĜƨďƖƐ	ƖƐƥƐƥ ǀŦƖƐ	ƖƑƏƶƖƐ	ƥĭƩŦDžƖƐ
44.3	183	Ŧǰƪ 30 Ǉ 20	ƥDžyƖƐ
34.4	142	Ŧǰƪ 40 Ǉ 31	
13.1	54	Ŧǰƪ 50 Ǉ 41	
7.0	29	Ŧǰƪ 60 Ǉ 51	
1.2	5	ƥƙǀDžʒ ƕďƨ 61	
100.0	413	ƱNjDžƜDžƖƐ	

ŦùŏĂƑdž Ŧƕùƪǰ ƧƛŧǕƒ DžNj Ŧǰƪ " 30 Ǉ 20" ŦŏƧďžƶ!ƒ ŦƑƽ!ƒ ǇDž (4) DžƿƧ ýĂƥƞ!ƒ ǇDž ƧnjƲŏ

ƥùƿĂ Ü(%1.2) Ŧƕƪǰƕ Ă ýƿǕƒ DžNj "ƧƛŧƋ 61" ŦŏƧďžƶ!ƒ ŦƑƽ!ƒ ĜďžǰŏƕÜ(%44.3) DžnjƙƕƪǰƘʒďƕ ŀŏơ

ǇùƵ ǇŏƛơĜùƕ!ƒ ŦŏƕĜƩ DžNjĂ ĜƱĜƬǰ ƧƛŧǕƒ ŦƑƽ!ƒ DžNjĂ ŎǰƥƧǕƒ yďžƙƞďž!ƒ ƩĜƪDž ƔĜƕƬ!ƒ ǇDž ǁ!Ʀ ƥĂƶŏ

.ǇƪƒƧĜƕŧ ǇDž ĬďƵDž ǇƥƧǕƒ Ŏƽ ƔĜƕƬ!ƒ ŦƕƪǰĂ ÜýďžƶƒƪĂƪŎƽ ǇŏƥƞƒĂƙďž!ƒ ĂD ýďžƶ!ƒ

:ƕĭYƑDžŦƜǗƐ ƕǁƑƟƖƐ

(5) üNjǫƜ

ƕĭYƑDžŦƜǗƐ ƕǁƑƟƖƐ ƥĭƩŦDžƖ ƑyĜŦ ƕƨƐƥǫƖƐ ƕďĭY ǫƐƥʒƈ ƯĭƦNjŦ

ƕĭNjǝDžƖƐ ƕĜƨďƖƐ	ƖƐƥƐƥ ǀŦƖƐ	ƖƑƏƶƖƐ	ƥĭƩŦDžƖƐ
26.9	111	ƔƨƵD	ƕǁƑƟƖƐ ƕĭYƑDžŦƜǗƐ
0.2	1	ƪǁƱďž	
72.4	299	ƜĂƨƙďž	
5.	2	ýďžƧD	
100.0	413	ƱNjDžƜDžƖƐ	

DžNj ǇŏǀǁƱďž!ƒ ĜďžǰŏƕÜ(%72.4) ŦŏĂƑdž Ŧƕƪǰ DžNj ǇŏƞĂƨƙďž!ƒ ǇDž (5) DžƿƧ ýĂƥƞ!ƒ ǇDž ƧnjƲŏ

.ƜƒĂƨ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ĂƵƥŏĂ ƲƼĜơďž ŎǰƥƧǕƒ yďžƙƞďž!ƒ ǇDž Ĭ!ǫ ǁ!Ʀ ƥĂžŏ ƥƿĂ Ü(%0.2) ŦŏĂƑdž Ŧƕƪǰƕ ýƿǕƒ

:ƫưĎǍǐţyŦǁƐ ƫưǁƑƟǁƐ

(6) ǖǊǫǜ

ƫưĎǍǐţyŦǁƐ ƫưǁƑƟǁƐ ƥǐƸŦĎǍǁ ƑyǤŦ ƫưƨƐƥǫǁƐ ƫưǆǐƳ ǫƐƥƺǅ ƱǐƦǊŦ

ƫưǐǊǝĎǍǁƐ ƫưǤƨǆǁƐ	ǀƐƥƐǀŦǁƐ	ǀƑƟƨǁƐ	ƥǐƸŦĎǍǁƐ
3.6	15	ǑǆǍĎ	ƫưǁƑƟǁƐ ƫưĎǍǐţyŦǁƐ
3.9	16	(ŦƫưǤǨţǍ ǀǅƒƨƿ) ǑƑƒƥǨưƒ	
14.3	59	ǐƥƒƥƵǫ	
28.6	118	ǐǍǈǤƛ	
11.6	48	(ƴǆǨƞǆ ŦǒǁŦ) ǅǍǁưƥ	
31.0	128	ƩǍǒƧǍ!ǤŦư	
7.0	29	ǤǒǁƵ ƙǤƪƒƨƥ	
100.0	413	ƱǊǅǍǜĎǍǁƐ	

ƧƛŦǕƒ ǅǊ ƩǍǒƧǍ!ǤŦư!ƒ ŦƞƧƥ ǏǁƵ ǇǒǁƮǤơ!ƒ ǇĎ (6) ǅƿƧ ƴǍƥƞ!ƒ ǇǆǍ ƧǌƱǒ

Ǐ!ǫ ǁ!Ʀ ƥǍƶǒ ƥƿǍ ǗǗ(%3.6) ŦǒǍƑǆǍ ŦưƪǈǉƴƿǁưǇǍǒǆǕƒ ǅǤƞ ǤǆǍǈǒư (%31.0) ŦǒǍƑǆǍ ŦưƪǈǉƴƿǁưǇǍǒǆǕƒ ǅǤƞ ǤǆǍǈǒư

ƒƥƒƥƵĎ Ŧǈƪ ƴŦ ǜƧƤǨ ƙǤƶǆǤƞ!ƒǍ ǗǊƑǤǈưĎ ǅǒǁƶǨ ǏǁƵ Ŧơǒ ƒ ǒƧơ ǑǈƥƧǕƒ ƴǆǨƞǆ!ƒ ǇĎ

ƔǁƱǨ Ǒǩ!ƒ ǇǒǒǆǍŦơ ǇǒƼƱǍǆ ƒǍǈǤŦ Ŧǈǒƶ!ƒ ƥƒƧƼĎ Ŧǒư!ǤƩ ǇĎǍ ǗǤǌǀưƪǨ Ǒǩ!ƒ Ŧǈƪ!ƒ ǇƵ ƥǒƨǨ

.Ǐ!ǍǕƒ ŦƞƧƥ!Ǥư ƩǍǒƧǍ!ǤŦư!ƒ ŦƞƧƥư ƙǤƶǆǤƞ ǇǒƞǒƧƤ ƴǤơ!ƒ ŦƶǒưƱư

[illegible]:

(7) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
32.2	133	[illegible]	[illegible] (368)
1.5	6	[illegible]	
30.5	126	[illegible]	
24.9	103	[illegible]	
2.2	9	[illegible]	[illegible] (45)
6.1	25	[illegible]	
2.2	9	[illegible]	
0.5	2	[illegible]	
100.0	412	[illegible]	

[illegible] (7) [illegible] (%32.2) [illegible] (%0.5) [illegible]

:ăþǋʅǁǁ ǘǭǫǁǁ

(8) ǘǋǫǁǁ

ƔþƨǙǁ ăþǋʅǁǁ ǘǭǫǁǁ þǐƩǂǁ ƒƔǤ ǆƨƐþǫǁǁ ǆǋǏƳ ǫƐþʓƈ ƲǏǨǋǂ

ǆǏǋǝǁǁ ǆǤƨǁǁ	ǀƐþƐǀǂǁ	ǀƒǝƧǁǁ	þǐƩǂǁ
4.4	18	100 ǇǅǙ ýǋǋ	ǘǭǫǁǁ ăþǋʅǁǁ ƔþƨǙǁ
8.2	34	150 Ǆ 101	
11.1	46	200 Ǆ 151	
9.7	40	250 Ǆ 201	
10.4	43	300 - 251	
20.3	84	350 -301	
22.0	91	400 - 351	
13.8	57	ƧƛǂǄ 401	
100.0	413	ƱǋǂǙǁǁ	

ǂǆʅǈ ƧƛǂǕƒ ǅǋ "400 Ǆ 351" ǇǅǙ ǤǋƒƧ ǇǍƜǤǀǒ ǇǒǨƒ ǇǇ (8) ǅƥƧ ýǍþƞƒ ǇǅǙ ƧǋƱǒ

þƥǍ Ǖ(%4.4) ǂǒǍƒǙ ǂǆʅǈ ýƥǕƒ ǅǋ ƧǤǈǒþ 100 ǇǅǙ ýǋǋ ǇǍƜǤǀǒ ǇǒǨƒ ǤǙǈǒǆ Ǖ(%22.0) ǂǒǍƒǙ

-351 ǇǅǙ ǅǋǈƤþ ƱʅǍǒ þƥ Ǒǩƒ ǇǒǒǙǍǂơƒ ǇǒƨƱǍǙƒ ǇǅǙ ǂǈǒƶƒ þƒƧǅ ǂǒǆǤƸ ǇǇ Ǐǫ ǁǨ þǍƶǒ

.ǤǒƧǋƬ ƧǤǈǒþ 400

:ǅǙǀƨǁǁ ƱǋǙ

(9) ǘǋǫǁǁ

ǅǙǀƨǁǁ ƱǋǙ þǐƩǂǁ ƒƔǤ ǆƨƐþǫǁǁ ǆǋǏƳ ǫƐþʓƈ ƲǏǨǋǂ

ǆǏǋǝǁǁ ǆǤƨǁǁ	ǀƐþƐǀǂǁ	ǀƒǝƧǁǁ	þǐƩǂǁ
77.2	319	ǁǅǙ	ƱǋǙ ǅǙǀƨǁǁ
19.6	81	ƧǤƞǒ	
3.1	13	ǁǨ ƧǒƸ	
100.0	413	ƱǋǂǙǁǁ	

[illegible] (9) [illegible]

[illegible] (%3.1) [illegible] (%77.2)

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]:

(10) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.58	242	[illegible] 5 - 1 [illegible]	[illegible]
0.29	120	[illegible] 10 - 6 [illegible]	
0.01	7	[illegible] 11 [illegible]	
0.10	44	[illegible]	
100.0	413	[illegible]	

[illegible] "5-1" [illegible] (10) [illegible]

"11 [illegible] (%0.58) [illegible]

[illegible] (%0.01) [illegible]

[illegible] 30-20 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible]:

(11) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
67.6	279	[illegible]	[illegible]
32.0	132	[illegible]	
0.5	2	[illegible]	
100.0	413	[illegible]	

[illegible] (11) [illegible] (%67.6) [illegible] (%0.5) [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] (ج) [illegible].

[illegible] (12) [illegible]:

(12) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	3	1.37	3.65	[illegible]	1
[illegible]	1	1.32	3.76	[illegible]	2
[illegible]	2	1.29	3.74	[illegible]	3
[illegible]		1.15	3.72	[illegible]	

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(13) [illegible]

[illegible] (One- Sample t.Test) [illegible] (t) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	(t) [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.00	12.71	412	1.15	3.72	[illegible]

[illegible] (0.00) [illegible] (12.71) [illegible] (t) [illegible] (13) [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (0.05 ≥α) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2007) Garcia [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .%7 [illegible]

[illegible] "[illegible]" (2012) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2012) [illegible] 38 [illegible] %40 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (14) [illegible]

(14) [illegible]

"[illegible]"

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	4	2.40	3.80	[illegible]	1
[illegible]	2	2.29	4.21	[illegible]	2
[illegible]	1	0.97	4.41	[illegible]	3
[illegible]	3	1.28	4.06	[illegible]	4
[illegible]	5	1.27	3.75	[illegible]	5
[illegible]	6	1.45	3.28	[illegible]	6
[illegible]	7	1.49	3.08	[illegible]	7
[illegible]		0.80	3.80	[illegible]	

[illegible]

(15) [illegible]

[illegible] (One- Sample t.Test) [illegible] (t) [illegible]

[illegible]	(t) [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.00	20.29	412	0.80	3.80	[illegible]

[illegible] (0.00) [illegible] (20.29) [illegible] (t) [illegible] (15) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (0.05 ≥α) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2007) Garcia [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] %72 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (16) [illegible]

(16) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	3	1.21	3.79	[illegible]	1
[illegible]	1	1.07	4.03	[illegible]	2
[illegible]	2	1.29	3.82	[illegible]	3
[illegible]		0.88	3.88	[illegible]	

[illegible] (16) [illegible]

[illegible] (4.03 [illegible] 3.79) [illegible]

LJD ǴùǌǒǚǨ ÜŁùƶƽǨƧǆǅ ŁùηƧþǖĂ (4.03) ŎǖǴƪơ ƠƪĂǨǆǖ LJŧǴƪǆ!ƒ Ƨηǋǋǋ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] :[illegible]

(18) [illegible]

[illegible] (One- Sample t.Test) [illegible] (t) [illegible]

[illegible]	(t) [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.00	22.62	412	0.72	3.80	[illegible]

[illegible] (18) [illegible] (K) [illegible] (22.62) [illegible] (0.00) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (0.05 ≥α) [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (19) [illegible]

(19) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	1	1.03	4.20	[illegible]	1
[illegible]	2	2.30	4.08	[illegible]	2
[illegible]	3	1.35	2.96	[illegible]	3
[illegible]		1.10	3.75	[illegible]	

[illegible]

(20) [illegible]

[illegible] (One- Sample t.Test) [illegible] (t) [illegible]

[illegible]	(t) [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.00	13.76	412	1.10	3.75	[illegible]

[illegible] (0.00) [illegible] (13.76) [illegible] (K) [illegible] (20) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (0.05 ≥α) [illegible].

[illegible].

.ƕƺþƟǆǄ ǈƑǐǀNjǂƨǁƐ ƒ ýƇ þNjNJư Ĭƺ DžĭĭþNjƨǁƐ DžĭƏƜǘǁƐ ÜƑƇŝłƨƐ ÞĭkÐł (ƒ)

ýƇǇǀǩùƪƒ ƧǒǄǭ" ýƇηǆ ƘƒƧǀ5 ǇǆǄ ǀƧǀ5 ý‡! ŁǒƧǑǒƶǆ!ƒ ƘƇ5ƒƧơǇǛƒĂ ƘƇƱƪĂǩǆ!ƒ ƔƇƪơ Ǆǩ

:ǁ!Ʀ ƠưĂǒ (21) ýĂþη!ƒĂ Ü"Ł5ƧơǇǆ ƘƇǒ‡ĂǁƪƧĂǌƲ Ŏ5 ǇǒǒƧĂƪ!ƒ ǇǒƑηǘ!ƒ

(21) ÜNjǫƜǁƐ

þNjNJư Ĭƺ DžĭĭþNjƨǁƐ DžĭƏƜǘǁƐ ÜƑƇŝłƨƐ ÞĭkÐł " ÜƑƜǄ ǈƐþŝƧǁ ƕĭþƑǐýǄǁƐ ǈƑƺƐþƟǆǛƐNj ƕĭƇƑƨƟǁƐ ǈƑƲƨNjǂǄǁƐ

"ƕƺþƟǆǄ ǈƑǐǀNjǂƨ

ƕƜþǫǁƐ	ƕƇǂþǁƐ	ƺƐþƟǆǛƐ ăþƑǐýǄǁƐ	ƲƨNjǂǄǁƐ ĬƇƑƨƟǁƐ	ƔþŝƧǁƐ	!ƺþǁƐ
ƕƲƨNjǂǄ	1	1.30	3.43	ŁùǀƱǇǆ!ƒ Ŏù5 ǇǒǒƧĂƪ!ƒ ƇĂη! þƶƕ ƘƇþƧƪ!ƒ ƧƇƬǩǇƒ ŁƕƪǇ Ƙþƒƨ .Ƈǌǒ5 Ǉ‡ƪǂ Ŏǩ!ƒ	1
ƕƲƨNjǂǄ	3	2.30	3.04	.ƇǌǀNǒĂƧǩ!ƒĂ ƘƒƧþƤǆ!Ƈƕ ǀƧηƇǩǆ!Ƈƕ ǄĂǀǒ ǼǒƧĂƪ ǼƑηǙ Ƙ5þƇƬ	2
ƕƲƨNjǂǄ	4	0.91	2.90	ǇǒùƑηǘ!ƒ ýĂùƤþ ǇǌǆƧùǒ‡ ý‡Ƭƕ ǀƧƇƵþ! ŁƪƧƇǆǆ ƘƨƧƕ .ǇǒǒƧĂƪ!ƒ	3
ƕƲƨNjǂǄ	2	1.00	3.40	ƘƒƧþƤǆ!Ƈƕ ǀƧηƇǩǆ!Ƈƕ ǄĂǀǒ ǼǒƧĂƪ ǼƑηǙ Ŏ5ƧƇƶǆ þơǂ Ăǂ Ƙ5þƇƬ .ƇǌǀNǒĂƧǩ!ƒĂ	4
ƕƲƨNjǂǄ		0.93	3.19	Üǁǁ ÜƑƜǄǁƐ	

ǇǒƑηǘ!ƒ ýƇǇǀǩƪƒ ƧǒǄǭ ýƇηǆ ƘƒƧǀ5! ŁǒƇƪơ!ƒ ƘƇƱƪĂǩǆ!ƒ Ǉǂ (21) ǄþƧ ýĂþη!ƒ ǇǆǄ ƧǌƲǒ

Ŏù5 ƱƪĂǩǆ ĬǁƵǂ ǇƇ‡Ă (3.43 -2.90) Ǉǒƕ ƘơĂƒƧǩ Ł5ƧơǇǆ ƘƇǒ‡ĂǁƪƧĂǌƲ Ŏ5 ǇǒǒƧĂƪ!ƒ

ƧƇùƬǩǇƒ ŁƕùƪǇ ǀþƇǒƨ! ǇƇ‡ Ł5ƧơǇǆ ƘƇǒ‡ĂǁƪƧĂǌƲ ĬǁƵ ǇǒǒƧĂƪ!ƒ ǇǒƑηǘ!ƒ ýƇǇǀǩƪƒ ƧǒǄǭ ýƇηǆ

ǼùƑηǙ ǇǒǇƱƒĂǆ!ƒ Ł5þƇƬǆ ƇǌǒǆǩÜŁƱƪĂǩǆ ŁηƧþƕĂ (3.43) ŎƕƇƪơ ƱƪĂǩǆƕ ƇĂηǁ!ƒ þƶƕ ƘƇþƧƪ!ƒ

ÜŁƱùƪĂǩǆ ŁùηƧþƕĂ (3.40) ŎƕƇùƪơ ƱƪĂǩǆƕ ƇǌǀNǒĂƧǩ!ƒĂ ƘƒƧþƤǆ!Ƈƕ ǀƧηƇǩǆ!Ƈƕ ǄĂǀǒ ǼǒƧĂƪ

ǇǒùƑηǘ!ƒ ýĂùƤþ þùƶƕ Ƨǒƕ‡ ý‡Ƭƕ ǀƧƇƵþ! ŁƪƧƇǆǆ ƧĂǌƲ! ŁǒƕƇƪơ!ƒ ƘƇƱƪĂǩǆ!ƒ ýþǂ ƘƇƇηĂ

ŁùηƧþƕĂ (3.19) ý‡‡ ýƇηǆǁ! ŎƕƇƪơ!ƒ ƱƪĂǩǆ!ƒ ƸǁƕĂ .(2.90) Ƹǁƕ ŎƕƇƪơ ƱƪĂǩǆƕ ǇǒǒƧĂƪ!ƒ

.ŁƱƪĂǩǆ

Ǒù5 Ɨ5ƧơǉdžƘĜŏǂĂĬǐ ƧĂnjƱ Ǒ5 ǈŏƑɳǚ!ƒ ýĜhlƙǐƒ ƧŏƛǳƘ! ǈŏǉƱƒĂdž!ƒ ƘĜhĜɳƍ ǈD ƥĂƶƙ ƥpĂ

Ĝùnjŏǐ Ƶ Ɣùpĝƶŏ Ɨùŏ Ƒĝǉɳ NƠǉɳ Ɨ5ƧơǉdžƘĜŏǂĂĬǐ!ƒ ǈD ÜĜnjǉdž ƔĜhǐD lƥƶ! ƗƱǐĂƙdž ƗɳƧƥh ĜǳdžƧ!ƒ

üƵ ƤƙhǈĂǐdžƶŏ Ĝnjh ǈŏdžĜƶƙdž!ƒ ǈD ĂD ÜǈŏŏƧĂǐ!ƒ ǈŏƑɳǚ!ƒ ýhp ǈdž Ɨƶǐ ƒĂ lƧĂƬh ƗƥơƙDžǐ5 ÜĜŏǉĂǉĜp

ǈŏǉƱƒĂùdž!ƒ Ưùƶh ýĂĜơŏ ƥl5 ÜDžnjƱƧĂƙ ýĜơ Ǒ5 Ĝnjh DžnjƱƧĂƙ ĈĜ5Ƥƍ ǈĂ!ĂĜơŏ ǈŏƑɳǚ!ƒ ǈĜ5 ÝDžĜƙ

Ɨùhƒ Ƨp ƘĜpǚƵ Džnjưƶhh DžnjƱhƧƙ ƥp ĂD Džnjƶdž Džnj5ƱĜƶƙ Ɣhǐh ƗdžĜƵ ǉƧĂƬh ǈŏƑɳǚ!ƒ ǏǐƵ Ƨƙǐƙ!ƒ

Ʊhư ýĜơ Ǒ55 ÜĜNjƧƒƧlƙǐƒĂ Ĝnjŏưƒ ƧD ǈdžD Ɨ!Ăƥ!ƒ Ʊ5ơ Ɣhǐh ǈĂǂŏ ƥp Ĝưŏ DĂ ÜǉƧŏƺĂ lƧNjĜƬdžĂ

.DžnjƙhpĜƶdžĂ DžnjƱhư Džƙŏ ǈŏƑɳǚ!ƒ ǈdž NŏhŏƧƤƙ NƵĂdžɳdž

(22) üNjƍШ

ƥǐƙƉƗ njƍDž DžƳ ƺǐ l‡ǁ (One- Sample t.Test) Ɣƍƥ2DžǁƐ lƑdžýǂǁ (l) ƥƑĜƗƍƐ 5ǐĜƯƗ ƛƏƑƗdž

ƑƙDžƥǁƐ Ǐƺ hƺƥƟDžDž lƑǐlNjǂƨ ƥNjNjư Ǐƺ DžǐƏШǘǁƐ üƑĜƽƗƨƐ

hǁǗƍǁƐ hǐƏƑƬƟǛƐ	(l) hDžǐ5	hǐƥƟǁƐ lƑШƥƍ	ƺƐƥƟdžǗƐ ăƥƑǐýDžǁƐ	ƯƨNjƉDžǁƐ ǏĜƑƨƟǁƐ	üƑШDžǁƐ
0.00	4.19	412	0.93	3.19	DžǐƏШǘǁƐ üƑĜƽƗƨƐ ƥǐƙƉƗ lƑǐlNjǂƨ ƥNjNjư Ǐƺ ƑƙDžƥǁƐ Ǐƺ hƺƥƟDžDž

Ü(0.00) ƗŏƑĜùƬơƍ Ɨù!ǛƥhĂ (4.19) Ƙƺǐh (Ƙ) Ɨdžŏp ǈD (22) DžpƧ ýĂƥɳ!ƒ ǈdž ƧnjƱŏ

ǋƑĜùƙǉ!ƒ ƘƧùnjƱDĂ Ü(3) ǑùNjĂ ǑǐĜdžƤ!ƒ ǋŏƧƥƙǐ! ƗŏƧĜŏƶdž!ƒ Ɨdžŏl!Ĝh DžĜƶ!ƒ ƱǐĂ!ƒ ƗǉƧĜldž Džƙ Ɨŏơ

ǇùƵ ƗhĜɳǛƒ ǈǂdžŏ Ǒ!Ĝƙ!ĜhĂ ÜĜǳdžƧ!ƒ Ǒ5 Ɨ5ƧơǉdžƘĜŏǂĂĬǐ ƧĂnjƱ Ǒ5 ǈŏƑɳǚ!ƒ ýĜhlƙǐǛ ƧǳD ƥĂɳĂ

.ĜǳdžƧ!ƒ Ǒ5 Ɨ5ƧơǉdžƘĜŏǂĂĬǐ ƧĂnjƱ Ǒ5 ǈŏƑɳǚ!ƒ ýĜhlƙǐǛ ƧŏƛǳƘ ǁĜǉNj ǈǳh ǑǉĜǳ!ƒ ǑƵƧ5!ƒ ýƒƋǐ!ƒ

NùǐNjD ǇùƵ ǻƥùŏƶh ǈĂǂŏ Ɛɳǚ!Ĝ5 ÜǑƵĜdžƙɳǛƒ Ʊhư!ƒ ƘĜŏǐdžƵ Ɨǐp Ɣhǐh ǁ!Ʀ ƥĂƶŏ ƥpĂ

ǈdž ǑǉĜƶƙ lƧŏl5!ƒĂ ƗdžơƥƨdžǛƒ ǈǂĜdžǛƒ ǇƎ5 ÜDžĜơƥƨǛƒ lƥĜŏƨ Ɣhǐh ǈĂǂŏ ƥpĂ ÜNJƑĜpƥƬDĂ NJ5ƧĜƶdžĂ

ƗùɳĜơ!ƒĂ ǈĜùdžǕƒ DžƥƶhƧĂƶT!ƒĂ Ɨŏǐ5ǉ!ƒ ƱĂƺư!ƒ Ɣhǐh ǴưŏD ǈĂǂŏ ƥpĂ ÜƗŏƵĜdžƙɳǛƒ ƘǚǂTdž!ƒ

Ɨùơǉɳ Ɨ5ƧơǉdžƘĜŏǂĂĬǐ!ƒ Ǐlhƙ ǈǂ!Ă Üƥŏ!ĜlƙƒĂ ƵƒƧƵǕƒ DžƒƧƙơƒ DžƥƵĂ ĈĜdžƙǉǛƒ Ƶƶư Ă Ɨŏ!Ĝdž!ƒ

LJöõƧĂù˥!ƒ LJöùƑηǖ!ƒ ýǴǈǀķù˥ƒ ƧöƛƋk LJǴǂ5 ÜǴNjƧǴƬķLjƒ LJdž ƥơö ǴdždžÜǴöLjĂLjǴp ǴnjöǁƵ ƔpǴƶö ǂöƑǴLjη

.ǂƱ˥Ăkdž ǂηƧƥǈ ǂ5ƧơLjdž!ƒ ƘǴöǂĂǁ˥!ƒ ƧĂnjƱ!

.ǈĭƜNjƦǁǁ lƑ5űyǁǁ ĂǂƳ DžĭĭƥNjƨǁǁ DžĭǝƜűǁǁ üƑǴƾǂƨƐ ƥĭkƉǂ (ǂ)

ýǴǈǀķù˥ƒ ƧöƛƋk " ýǴηdž ƘƒƧǀ5 LJdž lƧǀ5 ýǂ! ǂöƧǴöƶdž!ƒ ƘǴ5ƒƧơLjǓƒĂ ƘǴƱ˥Ăkdž!ƒ ƔǴ˥ơ Džk

:ǁ!Ʀ ƠưĂö (23) ýĂƥη!ƒĂ Ü"ǂöηĂƨ!ƒ ƘǴpǔƶ!ƒ ǏǁƵ LJöõƧĂ˥!ƒ LJöƑηǖ!ƒ

(23) üNjǫƜǁǁ

ǈĭƜNjƦǁǁ lƑ5űyǁǁ ĂǂƳ DžĭĭƥNjƨǁǁ DžĭǝƜűǁǁ üƑǴƾǂƨƐ ƥĭkƉǂ" üƑƜDž lƐƥƽǁ ǈĭƥƑĭyDžǁǁ lƑƺƐƥƟǴÜƐNj ǈĭǴƑƨƟǁǁ lƑƯƨNjǂDžǁǁ

ǈƜƥǫǁǁ	ǈǴǂƥǁǁ	Ƹ ƐƥƟǴÜƐ ăƥƑĭyDžǁǁ	Ưƨ NjǂDžǁǁ ǏǴƑ ƨƟǁǁ	Ɣƥƽǁǁ	!5ƥǁǁ
ǈƯƨNjǂDž	2	1.30	3.37	Ǒ5ƧǴùƶdž LJùdž ýǴùηƧ!ƒ ǂǈƸƧ lƥǴöƨ Ǒ5 LJöƑηǖ!ƒ ýǴǈǀķ˥ƒ DžNjǴ˥ .ǂöƧĂ˥ ăƧƤ LJdž ƜƒĂƨ!Ǵǈ LJöηĂƨkdž!ƒ ǑƑǴpƥƬƉĂ	1
ǈƯƨNjǂDž	4	1.32	3.05	ǑƑǴpƥƬƉĂ Ǒ5ƧǴƶdž LJdž ýǴηƧ!ƒ ǂǈƸƧ Ǒ5 LJöƑηǖ!ƒ ýǴǈǀķ˥ƒ DžNjǴ˥ .DžnjkǴηĂƨ LJdž ƾűƱ!ƒ ǏǁƵ ýĂƬơ!Ǵǈ LJöηĂƨkdž!ƒ	2
ǈyƻǂƥDž	1	1.25	3.74	LJùdž ƜƒĂƨù!ƒ ǏùǁƵ ǑƑǴpƥƬƉĂ Ǒ5ƧǴƶdž LJdž ƔǴǈT!ƒ ýǴǈpǫ ƥƒƨ .Ƨnjdž!ƒ ǂǁp Ɣǈ˥ǈ ƘǴöƧĂ˥ ƘǴƑηǓ	3
ǈƯƨNjǂDž	3	1.18	3.16	LJùdž ƜƒĂƨù!ƒ ǂǈ˥Lj lƥǴöƨ ǏǁƵ LJöõƧĂ˥!ƒ LJöƑηǖ!ƒ ýǴǈǀķ˥ƒ ýdžƵ .ǑķǀƱLjdž Ǒ5 ƘǴƑηǖ!ƒ LJdž ƘƒƧƬǴp	4
ǈƯƨNjǂDž	5	1.10	2.97	Ǒù5 ƘǴöƧĂ˥ ƘǴƑηǓ LJdž ƘpƋdž!ƒ ƜƒĂƨ!Ǵǈ LJöLjƱƒĂdž!ƒ Ưƶǈ DžǴp .ǑķǀƱLjdž	5
ǈƯƨNjǂDž		0.92	3.26	üǁǀ üƑƜDžǁǁ	

LJöõƧĂù˥!ƒ LJöùƑηǖ!ƒ ýǴǈǀķ˥ƒ ƧƛǕ ǂöǈǴ˥ơ!ƒ ƘǴƱ˥Ăkdž!ƒ LJǅ (23) DžpƧ ýĂƥη LJdž ƧnjƱö

LJdž LJöõLjƥƧǕƒ ƔǴǈT!ƒ ýǴǈpǫ lƥǴöƨ! LJǴǂĂ Ü(3.74 Ǉ 2.97) LJöǈ ƘơĂƒƧk ǂöηĂƨ!ƒ ƘǴpǔƶ!ƒ ǏǁƵ

ǂùηƧƥǈĂ (3.74) ǑǈǴù˥ơ Ʊù˥Ăkdžǈ Ƨnjdž!ƒ ǂǁp Ɣǈ˥ǈ ƘǴöƧĂ˥ ƘǴƑηǓ LJdž ƜƒĂƨ!ƒ ǏǁƵ ǴƛdžƧ!ƒ

ƜƒĂƨ!Ǵùǈ LJöηĂƨùkdž!ƒ LJöõLjƥƧǕƒ ýǴηƧ!ƒ ǂǈƸƧ lƥǴöƨ Ǒ5 LJöƑηǖ!ƒ ýǴǈǀķ˥ƒ ǂdžNjǴ˥dž ǴnjöǁǁkÜǂƶ5kƧdž

ýùdžƵ ǅǴùη ǴdžLjöǈ ÜǂƱ˥Ăkdž ǂηƧƥǈĂ (3.37) ǑǈǴ˥ơ Ʊ˥Ăkdžǈ ǂöLjǴƛ!ƒ ǂǈkƧdž!Ǵǈ ǂöƧĂ˥ ăƧƤ LJdž

(24) [illegible]

[illegible] (One- Sample t.Test) [illegible] (t) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	(t) [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.00	5.72	412	0.92	3.26	[illegible]

[illegible] (0.00) [illegible] (5.72) [illegible] (K) [illegible] (24) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (0.05 ≥α) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (ج)

[illegible]

[illegible] (25) [illegible]:

(25) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	3	1.12	3.94	[illegible]	1
[illegible]	6	1.41	3.23	[illegible]	2
[illegible]	5	1.49	3.33	[illegible]	3
[illegible]	4	1.15	3.86	[illegible]	4
[illegible]	2	2.30	4.02	[illegible]	5
[illegible]	1	1.17	4.25	[illegible]	6
[illegible]		0.92	3.77	[illegible]	

[illegible] (25) [illegible] (4.25 [illegible] 3.23) [illegible] (4.25) [illegible]

[illegible] (4.02)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3.94) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3.86). [illegible]

[illegible] (3.86) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3.77) [illegible] (3.23).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(26) [illegible]

[illegible] (One-Sample t.Test) [illegible] (t) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	(t) [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.00	16.97	412	0.92	3.77	[illegible]

[illegible] (0.00) [illegible] (16.97) [illegible] (t) [illegible] (26) [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (0.05 ≥α) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(26) [illegible]

[illegible] (One- Sample t.Test) [illegible] (t) [illegible]

[illegible]	(t) [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.00	14.39	412	0.70	3.50	[illegible]

[illegible] (0.00) [illegible] (14.39) [illegible] (t) [illegible] (26) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (0.05 ≥α) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (27) [illegible]

(27) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	1	2.11	2.97	[illegible]	1
[illegible]	3	0.89	2.86	[illegible]	2
[illegible]	2	1.18	2.96	[illegible]	3
[illegible]	-	1.03	2.93	[illegible]	

[illegible] (27) [illegible] (2.97 [illegible] 2.86) [illegible]

[illegible] (2.97)

[illegible] (2.96) [illegible]

[illegible]

(2.93) [illegible] (2.86) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(28) [illegible]

[illegible] (One- Sample t.Test) [illegible] (t) [illegible]

[illegible]	(t) [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.16	-1.38	412	1.03	2.93	[illegible]

[illegible] (0.16) [illegible] (-1.38) [illegible] (t) [illegible] (28) [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2006) Shin Nagata [illegible]

[illegible] %40 [illegible]

[illegible] (2007) Garcia [illegible]

[illegible] (29) [illegible]

(29) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	2	1.25	3.81	[illegible]	1
[illegible]	3	1.18	3.79	[illegible]	2
[illegible]	4	1.32	3.76	[illegible]	3
[illegible]	1	1.13	4.29	[illegible]	4
[illegible]	-	0.98	3.91	[illegible]	

ýǴŀłķùʅƒ ƧùƛƊ ýǴùŋdž ƘƒƧùǀʒ! ƚŏŀǴʅơ!ƒ ƘǴƱʅĂķdž!ƒ ǇƊ (29) ƊƿƧ ýĂƥŋ!ƒ Ǉdž ƧǌƲŏ

ǴùǋűƵƊ ǇǴƚĂ Ü(4.29 Ǉ 3.76) Ǉŏŀ ƘơĂƒƧķ ǴƛdžƧ!ƒ ƚǇŏƥdž Ŏʕ ƚĂǁķ!ƒ ǏǁƵ ǇŏŏƧĂʅ!ƒ ǇŏƑŋű!ƒ

(4.29) ŎŀǴùʅơ ƱùʅĂķdžŀ ÜƘǴùŏǴʒǇ!ƒ Ƚ!ƒƨƍ ƚdžƥƤ ĭƥƧķ Ŏʕ ƊǋǴʅ ǇŏŏƧĂʅ!ƒ ǇŏƑŋű!ƒ ýǴŀłķʅŬ

ÜƘǴùŏǴʒǇ!ƒ ƚùŏdžƚ ǀƥǴùŏƨŀ ɣŀʅķ!Ǵŀ ǇĂdžĂǀŏ ǇŏŏƧĂʅ!ƒ ǇŏƑŋű!ƒ Ưƶŀ ǇƊ ǴǌŏǁķÜƚƶʒķƧdž ƚŋƧƥŀĂ

ƥùŏƒƨķ! ƚùƛ!ǴƛƚùŀķƧdž!ƒ Ŏʕ ƘǴǴŋĂ Üƚƶʒķ Ƨdž ƚŋƧƥŀĂ (3.81) ŎŀǴʅơ ƱʅĂķdžŀ ƚŏǇǴƛ!ƒ ƚŀķƧdž!Ǵŀ

ǀƥǴùŏƨĂ ǇŏŏƧĂùʅ!ƒ ǇŏùƑŋű!ƒ ýǴŀłķʅƒ Ƨƛƍ ƚŏơƮ!ƒ ƨƚƒƧdž!ƒ Ǉdž ǀƥ!Ăķdž!ƒ ƚŏŀƱ!ƒ ƘǴŏǴʒǇ!ƒ ƘǴŏdžƚ

ýǴŀłķʅƒ ƧŏƛdžķǃǀƧŏƤŪƒ ƚŀķƧdž!ǴŀĂ Üƚƶʒķ Ƨdž ƚŋƧƥŀĂ (3.79) ŎŀǴʅơ ƱʅĂķdžŀ ÜǴǌǇdž ƚĂǁķ!ƒ ƧƱǴƤdž

ƚŋƧƥŀĂ (3.76) ŎŀǴʅơ ƱʅĂķdžŀ ÜŎơƮ!ƒ ƻƨƮ!ƒ ƘǴƚŀƬ ƚdžƥƤ ĭƥƧķ Ŏʕ ǇŏŏƧĂʅ!ƒ ǇŏƑŋű!ƒ

.ƚƶʒķƧdž ƚŋƧƥŀĂ (3.91) ýƚƚ ýǴŋdžǁ! ŎŀǴʅơ!ƒ ƱʅĂķdž!ƒ ƩǁŀĂ Üƚƶʒķ Ƨdž

ƚùŋƧƥŀ Üǀ ƑøĭƑƻdžǁƐ ŀøǁƐƦd ŀƊŽƍƍ ăƍƥƚ Ŏʕ ƊǋǴʅ ǇŏŏƧĂʅ!ƒ ǇŏƑŋű!ƒ ýǴŀłķʅƒ ƥĂƶŏ ƥƿĂ

YĂùǇ ƥŋĂ ÜƐŋǴʒdž ýƚƬŀ ǀƧŏŀƚ ǀƧĂƮŀ ǴƛdžƧ!ƒ ƚǇŏƥdž Ŏʕ ǇǴƚʅ!ƒ ƥƥƵ ǀƥǴŏƨ ydž ǋǇƊ Ǐ!ƍ Üƚƶʒķ Ƨdž

ǇŏŏƧĂʅ!ƒ ǇŏƑŋű!ƒ Ǉdž ǴƯƶŀ ǇƊĂ ÜǴǌǁdžƵ ǀǴǴʒƚ Ǉdž ýǁƿĂ ƘǴŏǴʒǇ!ƒ Ƚ!ƒƨƍ ƚdžƥƤ ǏǁƵ ƱĂʓƯ!ƒ Ǉdž

ƯƶŀùŀƊǴŏǀ!ƒĂ ÜǴƛdžƧ!ƒ ƚǇŏƥdž! ƻŏƶƯ!ƒ ƊǌƑǴdžķǇƒ ɣŀʅŀ ǀƑĭƑƻdžǁƐ ŀĭƊŽǀ ɣƍƑĭƦǴ ƒǴƨƚǁƑǴ ƊŽǋƊŽǋƨĭ ƥƿ

ǀƑøĭƊŽǀ ƍĭƐƦǁ ăƥƊ ǇŏƑŋű!ƒ ýǴŀłķʅƒ ƊƛÜƘǴŏǴʒǇ!ƒ ydžŋķ ǀƥǴŏƨ Ŏʕ ƊǋǴʅķ ǴdžŀƧ Ŏķ!ƒ ƘǴŏƚĂǁʅ!ƒ Ǉdž

ƧƱǴùƤdž ǀƥǴùŏƨĂ ǇŏŏƧĂʅ!ƒ ǇŏƑŋű!ƒ ýǴŀłķʅƒ Ƨƛƍ ŀĭƟƬǁƐ ƦǀƐƥƊŽǁƐ ƊŽƊŽ ɣƍǁǋƚƊŽǁƐ ŀĭǴƯǁƐ ǀƑĭƑƻdžǁƐ

ƥǇƵ ǇŏƑŋű!ƒ Ǉdž ǇƍĂ ÜƘǴŏʒƬķʅdž!ƒĂ ƚŏơƮ!ƒ ƨƚƒƧdžǁ! ǇŏƶŋƒƧdž!ƒ ƥƒƥƵƊ ǀƥǴŏƨ ɣŀʅŀ ǴǌǇdž ƚĂǁķ!ƒ

ƊùƛǇdžĂ ÜƚŏŀƱ!ƒ ƘǴŏǴʒǇ!ƒ ƊƚƒƧķ Ǐ!ƍ ăƥƊ ǴdžŀƧ Ǉdž ƚŏƧĂʅ!ƒ ƚdžƨŪƒ Ƨƛƍ ƘǴŀǴƮƍ Ǉdž ǇĂǇǴƶŏ ƥƿ ƊǌdžĂƥƿ

Ŏùʕ ǀƥǴùŏƨ ɣŀʅŀ ÜĬƟƬǁƐ ƺƥƬǁƐ ǀƑǀǴʅ ŀƊŽƍƍ ăƍƥƚ ǏǁƵ ǇŏŏƧĂʅ!ƒ ǇŏƑŋű!ƒ ýǴŀłķʅƒ Ƨŏƛdžķ

.ŎơƮ!ƒ ƻƨƮ!ƒ ƚƚŀƬ ǴǌǇdžĂ ǇǴƚʅ!ƒ ƥƥƵ Ŏʕ ƥŏƒƨķ Ƨƛƍ ƚʒǁķƤdž!ƒ ƘǴdžƥƤ!ƒ ǏǁƵ ƱĂʓƯ!ƒ

(30) [illegible]

[illegible] (One- Sample t.Test) [illegible] (t) [illegible]

[illegible]	(t) [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.00	18.91	412	0.98	3.91	[illegible]

[illegible] (0.00) [illegible] (18.91) [illegible] (30) [illegible] (3) [illegible] ($0.05 \geq \alpha$) [illegible]

[illegible] (2006) Shin Nagata [illegible]

(31) [illegible]

[illegible] (One- Sample t.Test) [illegible] (t) [illegible]

[illegible]	(t) [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.00	12.76	412	0.78	3.49	[illegible]

[illegible] (0.00) [illegible] (12.76) [illegible] (K) [illegible] (31) [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (0.05 ≥α) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (c)

[illegible]

[illegible] (32) [illegible]

(32) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	2	1.25	3.35	[illegible]	1
[illegible]	1	2.34	3.92	[illegible]	2
[illegible]	4	1.13	3.20	[illegible]	3
[illegible]	5	1.03	2.98	[illegible]	4
[illegible]	3	0.88	3.09	[illegible]	9
[illegible]	-	0.87	3.31	[illegible]	

ǇǚǎƨĂƪ!ƒ ǇǚƑƞǘ!ƒ ýǤǊǀƙƪƒ ƨǞ Ƙƒƨǀ5! ƗǒǊǤƪơ!ƒ ƘǤƱƪĂǨǆ!ƒ ǇǞ (32) ýĂƥƞ!ƒ ǇǆǏ ƨǌǕǒ

ǀƨƒƨĂ ǅǤǒǀ! ǤǋǘƵǞ ǇǤǂĂ Ǖ(3.92 Ǉ 2.98) ǇǚǊ ƘơĂƒƨǨ ƥƒƨ5Ǖ̄ƒ ǇǚǊ Ưƒƨǆ̄Ǖƒ ýǤǀǨǇƒ ǏǅƵ

ǇǚǎƨĂƪ!ƒ ǇǚƑƞǘ!ƒ ýǤǊǀƙƪƒ ýǊǒ ǀƥĂƞĂǆ ǇǂǨ ǅ! Ưƒƨǆǅ ƥư ǅǚƵǤƱǆ ǑƑǤƱƵǊ ƗǚǇƥƨ̄Ǖƒ ƗơƬ!ƒ

ƔǊƪǊ ǑǨǀƱǇǆ Ǒ5 Ưƒƨǆ̄Ǖƒ ƯƶǊ ƨǤƬǨǇǗ ǤǌǚǀǨ ǕƗƶ5ǨƨǆǗ ƗƞƨƥǊĂ (3.92) ǑǊǤƪơ ƱƪĂǨǆǊ

ƘǤǤƞĂ ǕƗƱƪĂǨǆ ƗƞƨƥǊĂ (3.35) ǑǊǤƪơ ƱƪĂǨǆǊ ƗǚǇǤǞ!ƒ ƗǊǨƨǆ!ǤǊ ǇǚǎƨĂƪ!ƒ ǇǚƑƞǘ!ƒ ýǤǊǀƙƪƒ

ǇǚǎƨĂƪ!ƒ ƴǆ ƳĂƨƬǆ!ƒ ƨǒƹ ǑƪǇƞ!ƒ ýǤƬǨǗƒ ƔǊƪǊ ƗǒƪǇƞ!ƒ Ưƒƨǆ̄Ǖƒ ƨǤƬǨǇƒ ƗǞ!ǤǞ!ƒ ƗǊǨƨǆ!ƒ Ǒ5

ýǆơǒ ǇǆǆǏ ǇǚǎƨĂƪ!ƒ ǇǚƑƞǘ!ƒ ǇǆǏ Ǉ̄Ǖ ƗǊǨƨǆ!ǤǊĂ ǕƗƱƪĂǨǆ ƗƞƨƥǊĂ (3.09) ǑǊǤƪơ ƱƪĂǨǆǊ

ǑǊǤƪơ!ƒ ƱƪĂǨǆ!ƒ ƩǅǊĂ ǕƗƱƪĂǨǆ ƗƞƨƥǊĂ (2.98) ǑǊǤƪơ ƱƪĂǨǆǊ ǕǀƨǒƱƤĂ ƗǒƥƶǏ Ưƒƨǆǅ

.ƗƱƪĂǨǆ ƗƞƨƥǊĂ (3.31) ýǂǂ ýǤƞǆǅ!

ǅ! Ưƒƨǆǅ ƥư ǇǚǇƱĂǆǅ! !ĭƳƑƯǅǁ ƀƑƯƳǤ ƗǚǇƥƨ̄Ǖƒ ƗơƬ!ƒ ǀƨƒƨĂ ǅǤǒƿ ƔǊƪ ƥĂƶǒ ƥƿĂ

ǕǑǇǤǂƪ!ƒ ƯǤƯǨǂǗƒ ǀƥǤǒƨ ƔǊƪǊ ǕƗƶ5ǨƨǆǗ ƗƞƨƥǊĂ ǕǇǚǎƨĂƪ!ƒ ǇǚƑƞǘ!ƒ ýǤǊǀƙƪƒ ýǊǒ ǀƥĂƞĂǆ ǇǂǨ

ƒĂùǅǀǇǒ ƥùƿĂ ǕǇǂùƪǆ!ƒ Ʃ5Ǉ ƗǅƑǤƵ ǇǆǏ ƨƛǂǞ ǇǂƪǨ ǇǞ ǏǅƵ ƒĂƥǆǨƵƒ ǇǚƑƞǘ!ƒ ǅƯƶǏ ǇǞ ƗƬǤƤĂ

ǇǂǤǆ̄ǕƒĂ ƗǆǤƶ!ƒ ǇǂǤǆ̄ǕƒǑ5 ǅǌǨƱ!ǤƤǆ ƥǇƵ ĂǞ ýǆƶ!ƒ Ǒ5 ǅǌǨƱ!ǤƤǆ ƥǇƵ ǇǚǇƱƒĂǆ!ƒ Ǐ!ƍ Ưƒƨǆ̄Ǖƒ

ǤùǋƨǒƹĂ ýĂƪǨ!Ǥǅ ǅǌưƶǊ ǅǤǒƿ ƥǇƵ ĂǞ ǋǒ5ƨǨ!ƒ ǕǇǂǤǆ̄ǕƒĂ ƘǘƬƒĂǆ!ƒĂ ƗǒǊƱ!ƒ ƨǂƒƨǆ!Ǥǂ ƗǒǨǤǆƥƤ!ƒ

ǅǚƵǤùƱǆ ǅǌƑǤùƱƵǊ ƗùǆĂǂơ!ƒ ƘǆǤǀ5 ǕǤǌ!ǤǀǨǇƒĂ Ưƒƨǆ̄Ǖƒ ǤĂƬǇ ǇǆǏ ǋǇƵ ǋǨǇǒ ǤǆĂ ǇǂǤǆ̄Ǖƒ ǇǆǏ

ƥƑøƪƗǅǁ ǀƀƑǊ ǤǌǚǀǨ ǕǤǆǏƨ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƗƑǊĂ̄ƒĂ Ưƒƨǆ̄Ǖƒ ƨǤƬǨǇǗ ǤƶǇǆĂ ǇǚǇƱƒĂǆ!ƒ ƗǆǘƪǏ ǏǅƵ ǤƬƨơ

ǁ!ƦƥĂƶǒ ƥƿ ǕƗƱƪĂǨǆ ƗƞƨƥǊĂ ƗǚǇǤǞ!ƒ ƗǊǨƨǆ!ǤǊ ǇǚǎƨĂƪ!ƒ ǇǚƑƞǘ!ƒ ýǤǊǀƙƪƒ ƔǊƪǊ ƒ ƐƥǅǗƐ ƒ ƴǤ

Ǐù!ƍ ăƥǅ ǇǚƨĂƪ!ƒ ǇǚƑƞǘ!ƒ ƻĂ5Ƭ Ǒ5 Ưƒƨǆ̄Ǖƒ ƯƶǊ ƨǤƬǨǇƒĂ ǕǑǇǤǂƪ!ƒ ƯǤƯǨǂǗƒ ǀƥǤǒƨ Ǐ!ƍ

ƨùǂƒƨǆ!ƒ ƥĂùƞĂĂ ƔǊùƪǊ ǀƥĂƥơǆ ǀƨĂƬǊ ƘǇǤǂ ǤǌǇǂ!Ă ǕǇǚǇƱƒĂǆ!ƒ Ǐ!ƍ Ưƒƨǆ̄Ǘƒ ƯƶǊ ýǤǀǨǇƒ

ƗǊǨƨǆ!ƒ Ǒ5 ƘǤǤƞĂ ǕǋǨơƬ ǏǅƵ ǋǒƵĂĂ ǇƱƒĂǆ!ƒ ƒ ƨơĂ ǕǇǚǇƱƒĂǆǅ! ǅǚƵǤƱǆ!ƒ ǤǤƱƵƍĂ ǕƗǒǊƱ!ƒ

ÜLJöõƧĂùƪ!ƒ LJõƑƞǚ!ƒ ƴǆ ƳĂƧƬǆ!ƒ Ƨõƹ Ŏƪƿƞ!ƒ ýǴƮƘŬƒ Ƴƿƪƿ ƿĭƨǆƜ ƒ ƐƥǅŬƐ ƥƑƪƗǆƐ ƗƛǵƛƒƑ

ƾƧùƱƿ ƗǆNJǴùƪǆ!Ǵƿ LJõùƑƞǚ!ƒ LJǆ ƯƶƿǅƥƗõ ƥƥ NLjD Ĭ!ǫ ǁ!Ʀ Ƴƿƪ ƥĂƶõ ƥƥĂ ÜƗƱƪĂƘǆ ƗƞƧƥƿĂ

ÜǅNjƥùǁƿ Ƨõƹ ƥǁƿ Ŏƽ LJõƑƞǚ!ƒ LJD ǁ!Ʀ Ŏƽ ƥƵǴƪõ ǴǆĂ ÜLJõǉƥƧǚ! Ɨõƪƿƞ!ƒ Ưƒƨǆǖƒ ýǴǉƘǉǴƿ ƗƽǁƘƤǆ

LJĂǁùƮƠõ Ǔ LJùǆǆ ƗƮǴƤĂ ÜƧǀƽ!ƒĂ ƗõƥǴǆ!ƒ ƗƞǴƠ!ƒ Ĭ!ǫ ƗƽǴưǫ ÜŎƵǴǆƘƞǓƒ Ʊƿư!ƒ ƘǴõǁǆƵ ýǀƘƽ

ǀƧĂƮƿ Ƨǆǖƒ Ĭǀƿõ LJƗ!Ă ÜƘǴõƗĂǁƪ!ƒ ǁǁƘ ƧĂnjƱ Ŏƽ ǅNjǴƪõ ƥƥ ĭƦ!ƒ Ɨnjƞ ƗǅD LJǆ ƘƒƥƵǴƪǆ ĬǁƵ

Ăùnjƽ ÜƘǴõƗĂǁùƪ!ƒ ǁùǁƘ ýƛǆ ýƿǀõ ŬĂ ÜƱƽǴƠǆ ƴǆƘƞǆ ŎǉƥƧǖƒ ƴǆƘƞǆ!ƒ LJǕ ÝǴǆ ǴƵĂǉ ǀƥĂƥƠǆ

Üýõǁƥ ƧnjǆƿĂ NJ!Ănjƪ ý!ƿ NJƘǴǉƿ ǊõĂƨƘ ĬǁƵ ýǆƶõ ƥƥ LJǆ LJõƑƞǚ!ƒ LJǆ LJDĂ ÜLJõƥƘǆ ƱƽǴƠǆ ƴǆƘƞǆ

.ƘǴõƗĂǁƪ!ƒ ǉƦNj LJǆ ƥƠƘ ƥƥ ǴƛǆƧ!Ǵƿ ǀƥĂƞĂǆ!ƒ ƻƒƧƵǕƒĂ ƥõ!ǴǀƘ!ƒĂ ƘƒƥǴƶ!ƒ LJDĂ

(33) üNjǫǁ

üƑǴƾƗƨƐ ƥĭƘƊƗ njǫDž DžƳ ƹƪǀǁ (One- Sample t.Test) ƳǫƥƶǆDžǁƐ ǀƑǆĭƴǁ (l) ƥƑǴƗǫƐ ƽĭǴƯƗ ƛƏƑƗǆ

ƑƘDžƥǁƐ Ĭƺ ǫƐƥƺŬƐ DžĭǴ ƒ ƐƥDžŬƐ ƥƑƪƗǆƐ ĂƗƳ DžĭĭƥNjƨǁƐ DžĭƏǁǘǁƐ

hǁǙǫǁƐ hĭƏƑƬƟǕƐ	(l) hDžĭƽ	hĭƥƟǁƐ ǀƑǁƥǫ	ƹƐƥƟǆŬƐ ăƥƑĭƴDžǁƐ	ƯƨNjƗDžǁƐ ĬǴƑƨƟǁƐ	üƑǁDžǁƐ
0.00	7.16	412	0.87	3.31	DžĭƏǁǘǁƐ üƑǴƾƗƨƐ ƥĭƘƊƗ ƥƑƪƗǆƐ ĂƗƳ DžĭĭƥNjƨǁƐ ǫƐƥƺŬƐ DžĭǴ ƒ ƐƥDžŬƐ

Ɨ ùõƠ Ü(0.00) ƗõƑǴƮƠǫ Ɨ!ŬƥƿĂ (18.91) Ƙƺǁƿ (Ƙ) Ɨǆõƥ LJD (33) ýĂƥƞ!ƒ LJǆ ƧnjƱõ

ƥĂùƞĂ ǊƑǴùǉǉ!ƒ ƘƧnjƱDĂ Ü(3) ŎNjĂ ŎƪǴǆƤ!ƒ ǊõƧƥǁ! ƗõƧǴõƶǆ!ƒ Ɨǆõǀ!Ǵƿ DžǴƶ!ƒ Ʊƪ Ă!ƒ ƗǉƧǴǀǆ Džǉ

ƧùƛD ƥĂùƞĂ ĬùǁƵ ýƥùõ ƒƦNjĂ (0.05 ≥α) Ɨ!Ŭƥ!ƒ ăĂƘƪǆ ƥǉƵ ǤõƑǴƮƠǫ Ɨ!ƒƥĂ ƗƱƪĂƘǆ Ɨƞƥ

ƗƿǴƞǙƒ LJƗǆõ Ŏ!ǴƘ!ǴƿĂ ÜǴƛǆƧ!ƒ Ŏƽ ƥƒƧƽǕƒ LJõƿ Ưƒƨǆǖƒ ƧǴƬǉǉƒ ĬǁƵ LJõõƧĂƪ!ƒ LJõƑƞǚ!ƒ ýǴƿǀƘƪǓ

Ưƒƨǆǖƒ ƧǴƬǉǉƒ ĬǁƵ LJõƑƞǚ!ƒ ýǴƿǀƘƪǓ ƱƪĂƘǆ ƧõƛǆƘ ăƥǆ ǁǴǉNj LJǆƿ ýĂǕƒ ŎƵƧƽ!ƒ ýƒƠƪ!ƒ LJƵ

.ǴƛǆƧ!ƒ Ŏƽ ƥƒƧƽǕƒ LJõƿ

[illegible]

[illegible] (2006) Shin Nagata [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible].

[illegible] (ƒ) [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] (34) [illegible]:

(34) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	1	1.70	2.95	[illegible]	5
[illegible]	3	0.87	2.91	[illegible]	6
[illegible]	3	0.83	2.91	[illegible]	7
[illegible]	2	0.82	2.94	[illegible]	8
[illegible]	-	0.81	2.93	[illegible]	

[illegible] (34) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2.95)

ÜLJdž ý‡ ŀƛ!Gƛ!ƒ ŀhƙƧdž!Gh ƘCǴƞĂ Ü(2.94) Ƹǚh ǑhǴƪơ ƱƪĂƙdžh ÜLJǒǉƱƒĂdžǚ! ǴnjƶǒhDžƙĂ ǁǘnjƙƪǘ!

ƘǴǉƒĂǒơ!ƒĂ ǑTƒĂdžǚ! ǴưƒƧdžǷ ƘǚǁǉLJĂƑƞǘ!ƒ ǴnjhǚƞǑƙ!ƒ ƧĂǒƱ!ƒĂ ƘǴǉƒĂǒơ!ƒĂ ǑTƒĂdž!ƒ LJǷ

DžƙĂ ƧĂǒƱ!ƒĂ ǑTƒĂdž!ƒ DžĂơ! Ưƶh ǋƶdž ƨươǷ LJdž LJǒƑƞǘ!ƒ LJdž LJǫĂ ÜǑƙǀƱǉdž Ǒ5 ŀǒǚơdž!ƒ

ǑhǴƪơ ƱƪĂƙdžh ŀǒǉGƛ!ƒ ŀhƙƧdž!Gh" ǑƙǀƱǉdž Ǒ5 LJǒǉƱƒĂdžǚ! ƳGhƙĂ ŀhƪǴǉdž Ƨǒƹ ŀǀǒƧƱh ǴnjǉǒƨƤƙ

.ŀƱƪĂƙdž ŀƞƧþhĂ (2.93) ý‡‡ ýǴƞdžǚ! ǑhǴƪơ!ƒ ƱƪĂƙdž!ƒ ƸǚhĂ ÜŀƱƪĂƙdž ŀƞƧþhĂ (2.91)

ÜǴưƒƧdžǷ ýdžơƙ ƘǉǴ‡ ƘǴǉƒĂǒơĂ ǑTƒĂdž LJǒǉƱƒĂdž ýǒhh LJǒǒƧĂƪ!ƒ LJǒƑƞǘ!ƒ DžǴǒþ þĂƶǒ þþĂ

ĂǷ ÜǴƛdžƧ!ƒ ŀǉǒþdž Ĭ!ǫ ĭƧĂƪ!ƒ ƔǉǴƞ!ƒ LJdž ŀ!ĂǀǉDž!ƒ ƘǴǉĂǒơ!ƒ þƒþƵǷ ŀǚþ Ɣhƪh ŀƱƪĂƙdž ŀƞƧþh

LJdž ǁ!Ʀ‡Ă ÜŀǒǉƒĂǒơ!ƒ ǉĂƧƛ!ƒ ĬǚƵ LJǒǒƧĂƪ!ƒ LJǒƑƞǘ!ƒ ƧǒƛdžƙhDžnjƙ5ƧƶdžĂ LJǒǉƱƒĂdž!ƒ ǑƵĂ DžþƵ

LJ‡džǒ ǗĂ Üŀǒǚơdž!ƒ ƘǴǉƒĂǒơ!ƒĂ ĭƧĂƪ!ƒ ƔǉǴƞ!ƒ LJdž ŀ!ĂǀǉDž!ƒ ƘǴǉĂǒơ!ƒ LJǒh ƨǒǒdžƙ!ƒ ƔƶƮ!ƒ

ǴnjưƧdž! LJ‡ǒ Dž! ƒƦ ŀƮǴƤĂ Üŀưǒƨdž!ƒĂ ŀdžǒǚƪ!ƒ ƘǴǉƒĂǒơ!ƒ LJǒh ƨǒǒdžƙ!ƒ LJǒǉƱƒĂdž!ƒ ýǒdžƞ!

ƧǴưƤ!ƒ ŀǒdž‡ ŀǚþ Ɣhƪh LJĂ‡ǒ þǀ5 ÜǋƚƒĂ5Ă ƧǴưƤ!Gh ƪǚƶƙǒ Ǵdžǒ5 Ǵưǒ ǷĂ .ŀơưƒĂ ƯƒƧƵƒ

DžnjƙƛƙƧƶdžĂ LJǒǉƱƒĂdž!ƒ ǑƵĂ DžþƵ ĂǷ ÜǴƛdžƧ!ƒ ŀǉǒþdž Ĭ!ǫ ĭƧĂƪ!ƒ ƔǉǴƞ!ƒ LJdž Ǵưǒ ǷŀĂǀǉdž!ƒ ǋ‡ƒĂ5!ƒĂ

DžǋƧĂþh ƇǗƋǋ DžĂǀǒĂ ÜǀþǒǋƨƧǴƶƪƌhƧǴƞƙ LJǒǉƱƒĂdž! ǴnjƶǒhhLJǒƑƞǘ!ƒ DžǴǒþĂǷ ÜDžnjǒǚƵ ǴǋƧǒƛƌƙh

ŀhƪǉ!Gh ÜĭƧĂƪ!ƒ ƔǉǴƞ!ƒ LJdž ŀ!ĂǀǉDž ĂǷ ŀǒǚơdž ǴǋƧþƮdž LJƵ ýƌƪǒ Ǘ LJƱƒĂdž!ƒĂ ÜǴnjǒ5 ǉƧǴƞƙdž!Gh

.ŀǒǉƒĂǒơ!ƒ ǉĂƧƛ!ƒ ĬƙơĂǷ ǋ‡ƒĂ5!ƒĂ ƧǴưƤǚ!

(35) üǋǫǚ

DžĭəǚǘǁƐ üƒǴƭŀƨƐ þĭƙƉŀ njǫDž DžƳ ƹƪǀ‡ǁ (One- Sample t.Test) ƔǫþƵdžǷǁƐ ǉƒdžƴ‡ǁ (ǉ) þƒǴƌǚƐ 5ĭǴƯŀ ƛəƑŀdž

ƑƙDžþǁƐ Ĭƺ ǉƑdžƐNjĭƟǁƐ DžĭǴ ƒ ƐþDžǗƐ þƑƪŀdžƐ Ă‡Ƴ DžĭĭþNjƨǁƐ

hǁǗǫǁƐ hĭəƑƮƟǕƐ	(ǉ) hDžĭƺ	hĭþƟǁƐ ǉƑǚþǫ	ƹƐþƟdžǗƐ ăþƑĭƴDžǁƐ	ƯƨNjŀDžǁƐ ĬǴƑƨƟǁƐ	üƑǚDžǁƐ
0.08	-1.75	412	0.81	2.93	DžĭəǚǘǁƐ üƒǴƭŀƨƐ þĭƙƉŀ þƑƪŀdžƐ Ă‡Ƴ DžĭĭþNjƨǁƐ DžĭǴ ƒ ƐþDžǗƐ ǉƑdžƐNjĭƟǁƐ

Ü(0.08) ŀŏƑǴù Ƭơǫ ŀù!ǛþħĂ (-1.75) ƘƷǁŀ (Ƙ) ŀďžŏþ ǈĐ (35) ĎžþƧ ýĂþŋ!ƒ ǈďž ƧnjƱŏ

ĎžþƵ ƝƑǴƙǈ!ƒ ƘƧnjƱĐĂ Ü(3) ŎNjĂ ŎƖǴďžƤ!ƒ ƝŏƧþƙǁ! ŀŏƧǴŏƶďž!ƒ ŀďžŏǀ!Ǵħ ĎžǴƶ!ƒ ƱƖĂ!ƒ ŀǈƧǴǀďž Ďžƙ ŀŏơ

Ŏù5 ƘǴùƙǴħǈ!ƒ ĂĐ ƘǴùǈƒĂŏơ!ƒ ǈŏħ ƯƒƧďžǕƒ ƧǴƬƙǈƒ ĬǁƵ ǈŏŏƧĂƖ!ƒ ǈŏƑŋǚ!ƒ ýǴħǀƙƖǛ ƧλĐ þĂŋĂ

ǈŏùƑŋǚ!ƒ ýǴħǀƙƖǛ ƧŏλƋƙ ǁǴǈNj Σŏ! ǈƋħ ŎǈǴλ!ƒ ŎƵƧ5!ƒ ýƒƌƖ!ƒ ǈƵ ŀħǴŋǗƒ ǈǂďžŏ Ŏ!Ǵƙ!ǴħĂ ǗǴλďžƧ!ƒ

.ǴλďžƧ!ƒ Ŏ5 ƘǴǈƒĂŏơ!ƒ ǈŏħ ƯƒƧďžǕƒ ƧǴƬƙǈƒ ĬǁƵ ǈŏŏƧĂƖ!ƒ

þƒþùƵĐ ŀǁþ Ĭ!ǫ ǗƘǴƙǴħǈ!ƒĂ ƘǴǈĂŏơ!ƒ ŀơƬ ĬǁƵ ĭƧĂƖ!ƒ ǶĂŋǁ!ƒ ƧŏλƋƙ ŀǁþ Ɣħƙ þĂƶŏ þþĂ

ǈŏǈƱƒĂďž!ƒ ŎƵĂ ĎžþƵ ĂĐ ǗǴλďžƧ!ƒ ŀǈŏþďž Ĭ!ǫ ĭƧĂƖ!ƒ ƔǈǴŋ!ƒ ǈďž ŀ!ĂǀǈǏďž!ƒ ŀŏƙǴħǈ!ƒĂ ŀŏǈƒĂŏơ!ƒ ǀĂƧλ!ƒ

ƘǴùƙǴħǈ!ƒĂ ƘǴùǈĂŏơ!ƒ ǈŏùħĂ Ǵùnjǈŏħ ƨŏďžƙ!ƒ ƔƶƬŏ Ʀǫ ǗƔǈǴŋ!ƒ ƒƦNj Ŏ5 ǈŏŏƧĂƖ!ƒ ǈŏƑŋǚ!ƒ ƧŏλƋƙħ

.ŀŏǁơďž!ƒ

.ĬǴƯǁƐ þơƑǀǁƐ ƀƐơǋ Ăǂɣ ĎžĭĭþNjƨǁƐ ĎžĭƏƜǘǁƐ üƑǴƨŀƨƐ þĭƙĐŀ (øƜ)

ǈùďž ǀƧùǀ5 ý!! ŀŏƧǴŏƶďž!ƒ ƘǴ5ƒƧơǈǛƒĂ ƘǴƱƖĂƙďž!ƒ ƔǴƖơ Ďžƙ ǗýƒƌƖ!ƒ ƒƦNj ǈƵ ŀħǴŋǘ!

:ǁ!Ʀ ƠƯĂŏ (36) ýĂþŋ!ƒĂ "ŎħƱ!ƒ ƧþǴ!!ƒ ǶƒþĐ ĬǁƵ ǈŏƑŋǚ!ƒ ýǴħǀƙƖƒ ƧŏλƋƙ" ýǴŋďž ƘƒƧǀ5

(36) üNjơƜ

ĬǴƯǁƐ þơƑǀǁƐ ƀƐơǋ Ăǂɣ ĎžĭĭþNjƨǁƐ ĎžĭƏƜǘǁƐ üƑǴƨŀƨƐ þƙǋ üƑƜĐž ǀƐþƨƧǁ ħĭþƑĭɣĐžǁƐ ǀƑƷƐþƟďžǗƐNj ħĭǴƑƨƟǁƐ ǀƑƯƨNjŀĐžǁƐ

ħƜþơǁƐ	ħǴŀþǁƐ	ƩƐþƟďžǗƐ ăþƑĭɣĐžǁƐ	ƯƨNjŀĐžǁƐ ĬǴƑƨƟǁƐ	üƑƜĐžǁƐ	!5þǁƐ
ħɣƧŀþĐž	1	1.17	3.96	ƨǂƒƧďžǁ! ŎƙƧǴŏƨ þǈƵ ƔŏħƱ!ƒ Ŏ! ǴnjƬƬƤŏ Ŏƙ!ƒ ŀŏǈďžƨ!ƒ ǀþďž!ƒ ŀǁþ ĭƧĂƖ!ƒ ǶĂŋǁ!ƒ þƶħ ƘǴ5ƬƙƖďž!ƒĂ ŀŏħƱ!ƒ	10
ħƯƨNjŀĐž	2	1.47	3.61	ƐƱƤŏ ǈĐ Ĭ!ǫ ăþĐ ŀŏħƱ!ƒ ƨǂƒƧďž!ƒĂ ƘǴ5ƬƙƖďž!ƒ ĬǁƵ ƱƷƯ!ƒ ǈŏŏƧĂƖ!ƒ ǈŏƑŋǚ!ƒ ýǴħǀƙƖƒ þƶħ ƜǚƵ!ƒ ƻƬĂ Ŏ5 Ŏƶďž ƔŏħƱ!ƒ	11
ħɣƧŀþĐž	-	1.11	3.78	üǀǀ üƑƜĐžǁƐ	

ǈŏŏƧĂƖ!ƒ ǈŏƑŋǚ!ƒ ýǴħǀƙƖƒ ƧŏλƋƙ ýǴŋďž Ŏ5 ƱƖĂƙďž ĬǁƵĐ ǈĐ (36) ĎžþƧ ýĂþŋ!ƒ ǈďž ƧnjƱŏ

ƔùŏħƱ!ƒ Ŏ! ǴnjƬƬƤŏ Ŏƙ!ƒ ŀŏǈďžƨ!ƒ ǀþďž!ƒ ŀǁǁ! (3.96) ŎħǴƖơ ƱƖĂƙďžħĂ ŎħƱ!ƒ ƧþǴ!!ƒ ǶƒþĐ ĬǁƵ

[illegible]

[illegible] (2.90) [illegible]

[illegible] (3.78) [illegible]

[illegible]

(37) [illegible]

[illegible] (One- Sample t.Test) [illegible] (t) [illegible]

[illegible]	(t) [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.00	14.36	412	1.11	3.78	[illegible]

[illegible] (37) [illegible] (K) [illegible] (14.36) [illegible] (0.00) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (0.05 ≥α) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2012) [illegible]

[illegible]

(38) [illegible]

[illegible] (One- Sample t.Test) [illegible] (t) [illegible]

[illegible]	(t) [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.00	7.75	412	0.67	3.26	[illegible]

[illegible] (0.00) [illegible] (7.75) [illegible] (t) [illegible] (38) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (0.05 ≥α) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(39) [illegible]

[illegible] (One- Sample T.Test) [illegible] "t" [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	"t" [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	0.00	18.85	412	0.56	3.52	[illegible]

[illegible] (39) [illegible] (t) [illegible] (18.85) [illegible] (0.00) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

:ƜƊǎƗƑƜǁƐ

ƗùǉǒƥǆǄ Ǒ5 ǑƵǴǆǆƙƞǛƒ ǇǆǆǛƒ ǏǐƵ ǊƱƪǍǨǆǄ ǊƞƧƥƜ ǇǒƧǍƪ!ƒ ǇǒƑƞǘ!ƒƧǒƛǴƙ ǋƑǴƙǈ!ƒ ƘƧǌƱƒ

ƳƧ5ƒ ƴǒǆǄƞƜǍ Üĭ ƥǴƮƙƥǛƒ ǇǆǆǛƒ ǏǐƵ ǊƶƼƙƧǆǄ ǊƞƧƥƜ ǇǒƧǍƪ!ƒ ǇǒƑƞǘ!ƒ ƴǴƜǀƙƪƒ ƧƛƒƥǀƼ ÜǴƛǆǄƧ!ƒ

ǏùǐƵ ǊƱƪǍǨǆǄ ǊƞƧƥƜ ǇǒƧǍƪ!ƒ ǇǒƑƞǘ!ƒ ƧǒƛǴƙ Ǉƒ ǋƑǴƙǈ!ƒ ƘƧǌƱƒǍÜǊƶƼƙƧǆǄ ǊƞǒƙǈǏƒ ƘǈǴƗ ƴƒƋƪ!ƒ

ǊƱùƪǍǨǆǄ ǊùƞƧƥƜ ǇǒǒƧǍƪ!ƒ ǇǒƑƞǘ!ƒ ƴǴƜǀƙƪƒ Ƨƛƒ ǴưǒƒǍ ǊǒƵǴǆǆƙƞǛƒ ƘǘƗƬǄ!ƒ ƧǍƱƙǍ ƗǍƥơ

.ǴƛǆǄƧ!ƒ ƗǉǒƥǆǄ Ǒ5 ǑơƮ!ƒ ǇǆǆǛƒ Ǎ ǑƑǒƜ!ƒ ǇǆǆǛƒ ǏǐƵ

[illegible]

- [illegible]
- [illegible]
- [illegible]

:ʊШɛþDžǁɛNj þǫƑƬDžǁɛ ƕDžǝƑƼ

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Ɨù ǂǅǆǆ!ƒ ÜƗǒƧùƪǕƒ ƟǍùƪǆ!ƒ ƗǒƧǒƥǆ\ƗǆƓƶ!ƒ ƘƒƇƓƮơǗƒ ǀƧƑƒƥ ǇƵ ƧƥƓƮ pdf ǑƺơƮ

.ƗǒǆƮƓǌ!ƒ ƗǒǉƥƧǕƒ

2013 !ƒøY ǅǅǆ ǍǁǌǓƐ ƥǇƪƈ ǊƴƨƗǁ !ƍƮƗǁƐ üƍƴǅǆ ƱƑƺƗƥƐ .2013 Ü2ƗǆƓƶ!ƒ ƇƓƮơǗƒ ǀƧƑƒƥ

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.ƗǒǆƮƓǌ!ƒ ƗǒǉƥƧǕƒ Ɨǂǅǆǆ!ƒ ÜƗǆƓƶ!ƒ ƇƓƮơǗƒ ǀƧƑƒƥ

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ƧùƮǉ!ƒ ƧƒƥǏøƓƥƴǁǁƐ ǅǗƝǌøǁǁƐ Ǐƺ ǏǆƑǁƨǁƐ ƒǏǁƥƗǁǁ ǊǏǆǅǕƐ ǀǗǕƍǁƐ .1992 ÜǇǒƪơ ÜǑƵƓ5Ƨ!ƒ

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.ǈþƧǕ̄ƒ-ǈǵdžƵ ǛƨƒƧǍ!ƒ ŀƖƖƌdž

.ǫøǐǫǚǁǀ ǏǅǁƑøƴǁǀ !ƑƜǆǁǀ üƜ Ǐǯ ƕǁǋǫǁǀ ƔǋǝþƬƑǆƳǋ ǏǆƲǋǁǀ ǅǅǗǀ .2009 ÛýǒǵǋǛƫ ǍƱƬƱ

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جامعة اليرموك

كلية الآداب

قسم علم الاجتماع والخدمة الاجتماعية

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Abstract

AL-Rashaydeh Sahar, **The Impact of Syrian Refugees on the Social Security in Ramtha**. Master Thesis. Yarmouk University, 2014.

(Academic supervisor: Prof. Abdulkhaleq AL-Khatatneh)

The research proposed to reveal the impact of Syrian refugees on the social, economical, environmental, and healthy life of Jordanian citizens in Ramtha city. The sample composed of 413 of the citizens of Ramtha city has been chosen as a stratified random sample, whereas the questionnaire was given out to them.

The study results showed the presence of a high degree and statistically significant at this level of significance: ($\alpha \leq 0.05$) as an impact of receiving Syrian refugees on the social security, likewise in all of the questionnaire questions the result was high. The Syrian refugees affected negatively on the local workforce, the rates of inflation, and the increase in the prices of services.

Another once the study results showed the presence of a high degree and statistically significant at the level of significance: ($\alpha \leq 0.05$) as an impact of receiving Syrian refugees in forming social problems in Ramtha, also it helped in forming begging phenomenon and negatively affecting the daily life requirements of Ramtha citizens.

The receiving of Syrian refugees affected the marital relations and the emergence of deviant behaviors in an average way

The study results showed the presence of an average degree and statistically significant at the level of significance: ($\alpha \leq 0.05$) as an impact of receiving Syrian refugees at the environmental security and showed no relation between receiving the refugees and logging in Ramtha city, also showed a high relation between receiving them and pollution.

Finally, the study results showed the presence of an average degree and statistically significant at the level of significance: ($\alpha \leq 0.05$) as an impact of receiving Syrian refugees on the healthy situation in Ramtha, and it has a relation in spreading viruses and transmitted diseases among citizens and health staff workers. Also there was no relation between receiving Syrian refugees and spreading viruses and transmitted diseases among animals and plants.

Key Word: Refugess, Human Sacurity, Sociology Security.